2007 SUSPENSION Symptom Troubleshooting - MX-5 Miata

#### 2007 SUSPENSION

**Symptom Troubleshooting - MX-5 Miata** 

## TIRE PRESSURE MONITORING SYSTEM (TPMS) WIRING DIAGRAM

#### WITH ADVANCED KEYLESS SYSTEM OR KEYLESS ENTRY SYSTEM

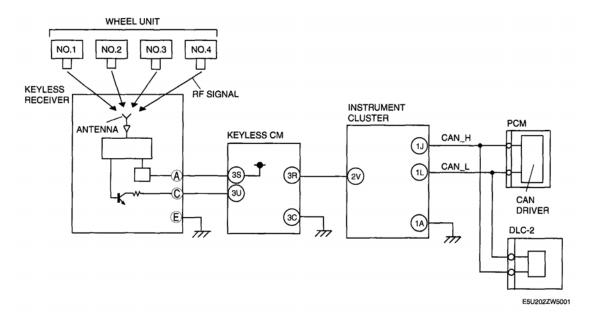


Fig. 1: Tire Pressure Monitoring System (TPMS) Wiring Diagram (With Advanced Keyless System Or Keyless Entry System)
Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

WITHOUT ADVANCED KEYLESS SYSTEM AND KEYLESS ENTRY SYSTEM

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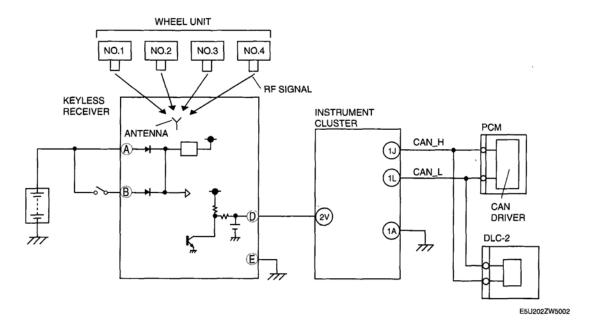


Fig. 2: Tire Pressure Monitoring System (TPMS) Wiring Diagram (Without Advanced Keyless System And Keyless Entry System)
Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

## **FOREWORD**

• Before performing the steps in Symptom Troubleshooting, perform the On-board Diagnostic Inspection. To check the DTC, follow the DTC Inspection steps. (See <u>DTC TABLE</u>.)

## **PRECAUTION**

#### INTERMITTENT CONCERN TROUBLESHOOTING

#### Vibration Method

• If malfunction occurs or becomes worse while driving on a rough road or when the engine is vibrating, perform the steps below.

#### NOTE:

- There are several reasons why vehicle or engine vibration could cause an electrical malfunction. Some of the things to check for are:
  - o Connectors not fully seated.
  - Wire harnesses not having full play.
  - Wires laying across brackets or moving parts.
  - Wires routed too close to hot parts.
- An improperly routed, improperly clamped, or loose harness can cause wiring to become pinched

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between parts.

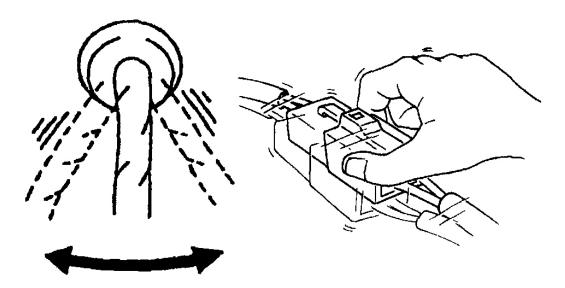
• The connector joints, points of vibration, and places where wire harnesses pass through the firewall, body panels and other panels are the major areas to be checked.

#### Inspection Method for Switch and/or Sensor Connectors or Wires

- 1. Connect M-MDS or equivalent to DLC-2.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch to the ON position (engine off).

#### NOTE:

- If engine starts and runs, perform the following steps at idle.
- 3. Access PIDs for the switch you are inspecting.
- 4. Turn switch on manually.
- 5. Shake each connector or wire harness a bit vertically and horizontally while monitoring the PID.
  - If PID value is unstable, check for poor connection.



CHU0603W001

Fig. 3: Shaking Connector Or Wire Harness Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

#### **Inspection Method for Sensors**

- 1. Connect M-MDS or equivalent to DLC-2.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch to the ON position (engine off).

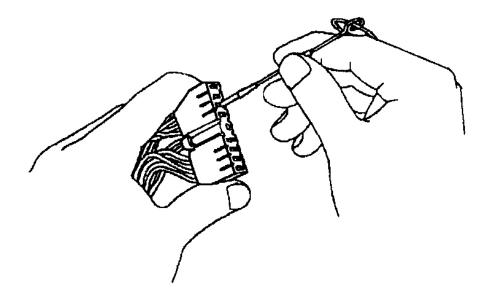
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#### NOTE:

- If engine starts and runs, perform the following steps at idle.
- 3. Access PIDs for the switch you are inspecting.
- 4. Vibrate the sensor slightly with your finger.
  - If PID value is unstable or malfunction occurs, check for poor connection and/or poorly mounted sensor.

#### **Connector Terminal Check Method**

- 1. Check the connection condition of each female terminal.
- 2. Insert male terminal; fit the female terminal side to female terminal and check to see whether the malfunction is in the female terminal or not.



CHU0603W002

Fig. 4: Checking Connection Condition Of Female Terminal Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

## SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING

#### SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

No.	Symptom				
1	TPMS warning light illuminates continuously.				
	TPMS warning light (low pressure warning) illuminates after engine start and turns off after driving				

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2	for a period of time.
3	Flat tire warning light (flat tire warning) illuminates.
4	Wheel unit ID registration cannot be performed (TPMS warning light flashes).

## NO.1 TPMS WARNING LIGHT ILLUMINATES CONTINUOUSLY

#### **CAUTION:**

- The tire pressure cannot be measured accurately after driving for a long period due to the internal temperature and pressure. Stop the vehicle for approx. 1 hour and then perform the tire pressure measurement and adjustment.
- Use a high accuracy digital gauge for measurement of the tire pressure.

NOTE:

 If the DTC clearing procedure is implement, the TPMS warning light turns off.

#### SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

1	TPMS warning light illuminates continuously
[TR	OUBLESHOOTING HINTS]

• Tire pressure is lower than the specification.

#### **DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE**

STEP	INSPECTION		ACTION		
1	<ul><li>INSPECT THE TIRE</li><li>Is there any foreign object</li></ul>	Yes	Remove any foreign object. Replace the tire if necessary, and then go to the next step.		
	adhering to the tire?		Go to the next step.		
2	INSPECT THE TIRE PRESSURE Yes  • Is the tire pressure lower than		Adjust the tire pressure to the specification when the engine is cold, and then go tot the next step.		
		No	Go to the next step.		
3	DOES THE TPMS WARNING LIGHT TURN OFF?		Troubleshooting completed. Explain to the customer what has been repaired.		
			Go to the next step.		
	DRIVE THE VEHICLE AT 25 KM/H FOR 10 MIN.  • Does the TPMS warning light turn off?		Troubleshooting completed. Explain to the customer what has been repaired.		
4			Adjust the tire pressure to the specification, and then return to Step 1.		
			NOTE:		
			<ul> <li>If the TPMS warning light does not turn off</li> </ul>		

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after repeating this step, the tire may be flat.

# NO. 2 TPMS WARNING LIGHT (LOW PRESSURE WARNING) ILLUMINATES AFTER ENGINE START AND TURNS OFF AFTER DRIVING FOR PERIOD OF TIME

#### **CAUTION:**

- The tire pressure cannot be measured accurately after driving for a long period due to increased internal temperature and pressure. Stop the vehicle for approx. 1 hour and then perform the tire pressure measurement and adjustment.
- Use a high accuracy digital gauge for measurement of the tire pressure.

#### NOTE:

- The tire pressure decreases spontaneously by approx. 7 kPa {0.07 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 1.02 psi} per month even if the tire is normal.
- The FFD (temperature and pressure) stored when the TPMS warning light is turned on or off can be verified by operating the M-MDS or equivalent.

#### SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

TPMS warning light (low pressure warning) illuminates after engine start and turns off after driving for a period of time.

## [TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS]

• The tire pressure decreases (approaches value to illuminate TPMS warning light) when the internal temperature of the tire is low.

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

STEP	P INSPECTION		ACTION	
1	<ul><li>INSPECT THE TIRE</li><li>Is there any foreign object adhering to the</li></ul>		Remove any foreign object. Replace the tire if necessary, and then go to the next step.	
	tire?	No	Go to the next step.	
2	MEASURE THE TIRE PRESSURE WHEN THE ENGINE IS COLD  • Has the tire pressure decreased		Adjust the tire pressure to the specification, and then go to the next step.	
	(approaches value to illuminate TPMS warning light)?	No	Go to the next step.	
		Yes	Troubleshooting completed.	
3	IS THE MALFUNCTION CORRECTED?		Verify troubleshooting again and return to Step 1 if the malfunction recurs.	

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## NO. 3 FLAT TIRE WARNING LIGHT (FLAT TIRE WARNING) ILLUMINATES

#### NOTE:

- When the DTC clear command of the M-MDS or equivalent is operated, the flat tire warning light can be turned off.
- The FFD (temperature and pressure) stored when the flat tire warning light is turned on or off can be verified by operating the M-MDS or equivalent.

#### SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

3 | Flat tire warning light (flat tire warning) illuminates.

## [TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS]

• Flat tire

#### **DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE**

STEP	INSPECTION	ACTION	
1	• Can the flat tire be identified by a visual check		Replace the flat tire, and then go tot the next step.
			Go to the next step.
	DOES THE FLAT TIRE WARNING LIGHT TURN OFF?	Yes	Troubleshooting completed.
2	<ul> <li>Adjust the tire pressure, and then drive the vehicle at 25 km/h {15.5 mph} or more for 10 min of more.</li> </ul>	No	Verify troubleshooting again and return to Step 1 if the malfunction recurs.

## NO.4 WHEEL UNIT ID REGISTRATION CANNOT BE PERFORMED (TPMS WARNING LIGHT FLASHES)

#### **CAUTION:**

 Active the wheel unit ID registration mode using the M-MDS or equivalent, and perform the following steps if the TPMS warning light does not turn off after driving at 25 km/h {15.5 mph} or more for 10 min or more.

#### SYMPTOM TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS

4 Wheel unit ID registration cannot be performed (TPMS warning light flashes).

## [TROUBLESHOOTING HINTS]

- New wheel unit malfunction (caused when installing to wheel)
- Any malfunction on an old wheel unit which has not been replaced.

#### DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

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STEP	INSPECTION		ACTION	
	CAN THE WHEEL UNIT ID REGISTERED?			
	<ul> <li>Connect the M-MDS or equivalent.</li> <li>Display the wheel unit ID registration condition (ID and tire pressure table) using the M-MDS or</li> </ul>			
	<ul><li>equivalent.</li><li>Temporarily remove the battery and reinstall it immediately.</li></ul>	Yes	Trouble shooting completed. (Adjust the tire pressure on four wheels, and then return the vehicle to the	
1	NOTE:		customer.)	
1	<ul> <li>If the battery is removed, the tire pressure data for WU_1 to WU_4 stored in the instrument cluster is reset.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Pressure is 0 kPa {0 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 0 psi} when it is displayed again using the M- MDS or equivalent.</li> </ul>			
	Set tire pressure for the four wheels concretely			
	<ul><li>Set tire pressure for the four wheels separately.</li><li>Perform the wheel unit ID registration again.</li></ul>	No	Go to the next step.	
	• Can the ID be registered?			
	VERIFY THE WHEEL UNIT ID REGISTRATION CONDITIONS (ID AND TIRE PRESSURE TABLE) USING THE M-MDS OR EQUIVALENT			
2	<ul> <li>Refer to [M-MDS display (example)] to specify wheel unit for which the ID could not be registered. (See <u>Display Of M-MDS</u> (<u>Example</u>).)</li> </ul>	Yes	Replace with a new wheel unit, and then go to Step 4.	
	• Is the wheel unit for which the ID could not be registered a new wheel unit?			
	CAUTION:			
	<ul> <li>ID numbers of WU_1 to WU_4 are updated when wheel on all of four wheels are registered.</li> </ul>		Go to the next step.	
3	Replace the old wheel unit, and then go to the next step which has not been replaced).	(any	y malfunction on an old wheel unit	
	CAN THE WHEEL UNIT ID REGISTERED?	Yes	Troubleshooting completed.	
4	<ul> <li>Perform the wheel unit ID registration using the M-MDS or equivalent.</li> </ul>	No	Verify troubleshooting again and return to Step 1 if the malfunction recurs.	

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#### **DISPLAY OF M-MDS (EXAMPLE)**

Registered ID: 0xAAAAAAA, 0xBBBBBBBB, 0xCCCCCCCC, and 0xDDDDDDDD (AAAAAAAA, BBBBBBBB, CCCCCCCC, and DDDDDDDD mean arbitrary numbers.) Unregistered ID: 0x00000000

Tire pressure: aaa kPa, bbb kPa, ccc kPa, ddd kPa (aaa, bbb, ccc, and ddd mean measurement value.)

\*The battery is removed, the stored tire pressure is reset to 0 kPa.

#### THREE REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS AND A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	bbb kPa	ccc kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	bbb kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN TWO REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4		
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD		
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000		
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa		
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa		

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT AND A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	bbb kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT AND TWO REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD

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ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

## WHEN THREE REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### TWO REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS AND TWO REPLACED WHEEL UNITS

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	bbb kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0xFFFFFFFF	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	fff kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN TWO REPLACED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	bbb kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN TWO REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0xFFFFFFFF	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	fff kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

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## WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT AND A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

## WHEN TWO REPLACED WHEEL UNITS AND A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT AND TWO REGISTERED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT AND THREE REPLACED WHEEL UNITS

#### WHEN A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0xFFFFFFFF	0xGGGGGGGG	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	fff kPa	ggg kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTIONS

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0xFFFFFFFF	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	fff kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

#### WHEN A REPLACED WHEEL UNIT AND A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0xFFFFFFFF	0x00000000	0x00000000

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Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	fff kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

## WHEN TWO REPLACED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

## WHEN TWO REPLACED WHEEL UNITS AND A REGISTERED WHEEL UNIT MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0xEEEEEEEE	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	eee kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa

## WHEN THREE REPLACED WHEEL UNITS MALFUNCTION

-	WU_1	WU_2	WU_3	WU_4
ID Number (Stored)	0xAAAAAAAA	0xBBBBBBBB	0xCCCCCCC	0xDDDDDDDD
ID Number (Candidate)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
Tire Pressure (Stored)	aaa kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa
Tire Pressure (Candidate)	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa	0 kPa