2008 ENGINE PERFORMANCE Emission System - MX-5 Miata

### **2008 ENGINE PERFORMANCE**

**Emission System - MX-5 Miata** 

# **EMISSION SYSTEM LOCATION INDEX [LF]**

### **ENGINE COMPARTMENT SIDE**

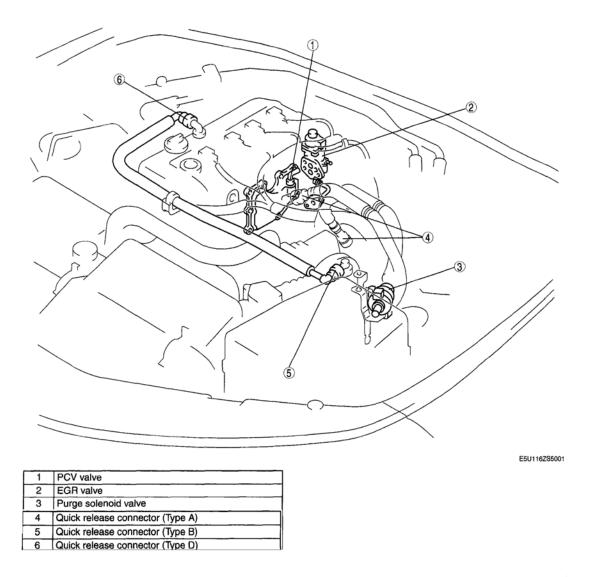


Fig. 1: Identifying Location Of Emission System Engine Compartment Side Components Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

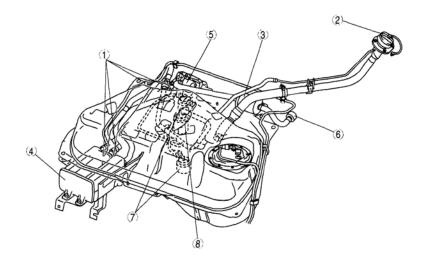
### **EXHAUST SYSTEM**

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|   |        |      |   |       | (2)         |              |
|---|--------|------|---|-------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | WU-TWC | <br> | ] |       | /           |              |
| 2 | TWC    | <br> | 1 |       | <del></del> |              |
|   |        |      | • | C C C |             |              |
|   |        |      |   |       |             | E5U116ZW5030 |

Fig. 2: Identifying Location Of Exhaust System Components Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### **FUEL TANK SIDE**



E5U116ZW5027

| 1 | Quick release connector (Type C) |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 2 | Fuel-filler cap                  |
| 3 | Air filter                       |
| 4 | Charcoal canister                |
| 5 | EVAP system leak detection pump  |
| 6 | Evaporative chamber              |
| 7 | Rollover valve                   |
| 8 | Fuel shut-off valve              |

Fig. 3: Identifying Location Of Fuel Tank Side Components Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# **FUEL-FILLER CAP INSPECTION [LF]**

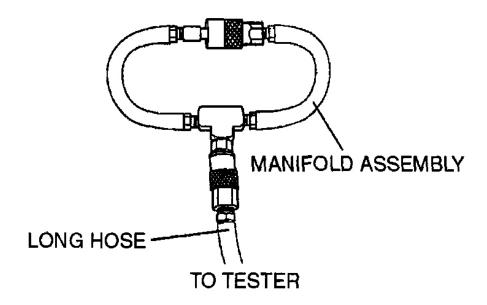
LEAKAGE INSPECTION

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1. Perform the following **SST** (Evaporative Emission System Tester 134-01049) self-test:

### NOTE:

- If the tester does not work correctly during self-test, refer to the tester operators manual for more detailed procedures.
- 1. Verify the gas cylinder valve is closed and the control valve located on the tester is in the TEST position. All tester display should be off at this time.
- 2. Connect the long hose (part of **SST** ) to the tester.
- 3. Connect the manifold assembly (part of **SST** ) to the long hose as shown in **Fig. 4**.



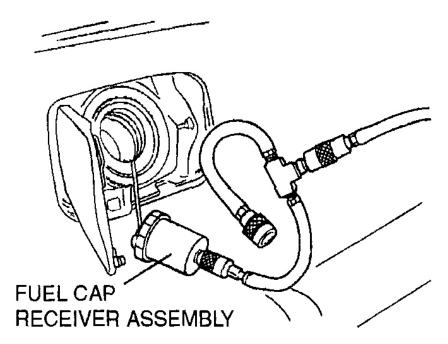
ZMU116WA6

Fig. 4: Connecting Manifold Assembly To Long Hose Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 4. Open the gas cylinder valve and verify the gas cylinder regulator left gauge reads **10 to 12 psi** (preset at factory).
  - If not, refer to the tester operators manual to contact tester manufacturer.
- 5. Press the ON/OFF switch to turn on the  $\mathbf{SST}$  and make sure the left display reads  $\mathbf{0.0}$ .
- 6. Turn the control valve on the tester to the FILL position.
- 7. Verify the left display reading is within 13.9 to 14.0 in of water .
  - If not, adjust the pressure using the regulator knob located on the right side of the tester.
- 8. Turn the control valve to TEST position and press the START switch.

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- 9. After the **2-min** countdown (left display) is completed, the right display shows the total pressure loss for that period. A **0.5** in of water loss is acceptable on the self-test.
  - If the loss is **more than 0.5 in of water**, do one or more self-test. If the failed test repeats, check for leak using the ultrasonic leak detector (part of **SST**).
- 2. Press the RESET switch to set the left display reading to **0.0**.
- 3. Connect the fuel cap receiver assembly (part of **SST** ) to the manifold assembly and fuel-filler cap from the vehicle.
  - If the fuel-filler cap is not a genuine part, replace it.



ZMU116WA7

Fig. 5: Connecting Fuel Cap Receiver Assembly Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 4. Turn the control valve to the FILL position.
- 5. Wait (maximum 20s) until the left display reads 13.9 to 14 in of water.
  - If the reading is slightly below, adjust it using the regulator knob.
  - If the reading is far below, the fuel-filler cap has leak. Replace it.
- 6. Turn the control valve to the TEST position and press the START switch.
- 7. After the **2-min** countdown (left display) is completed, check the test result (the failed/passed light on the tester).
  - If the green light turns on, the fuel-filler cap is OK.

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- If the red light turns on, the fuel-filler cap has leakage. Replace it.
- 8. Close the gas cylinder valve.
- 9. Turn the control valve to the FILL position.
- 10. Press the ON/OFF switch to turn off the tester.

# **EMISSION SYSTEM DIAGRAM [LF]**

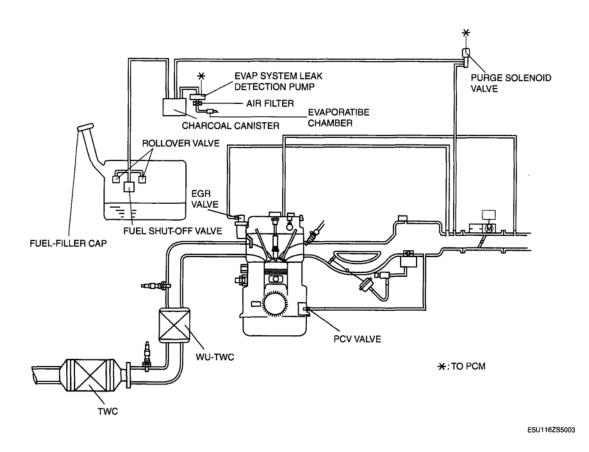
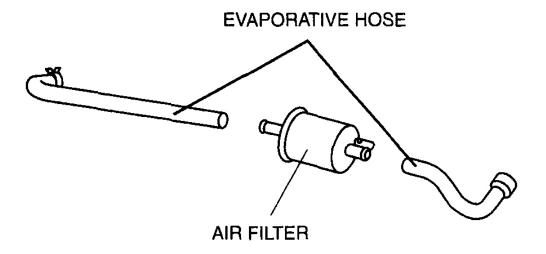


Fig. 6: Identifying Emission System Diagram [LF] Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# AIR FILTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See <u>BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.)
- 3. Disconnect the evaporative hose from the air filter.
- 4. Cover the evaporative hose with vinyl sheets or the like to prevent them from being scratched or contaminated with foreign material.

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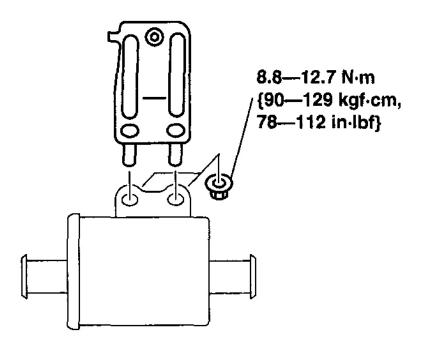


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Fig. 7: Identifying Evaporative Hose And Air Filter Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 5. Remove the air filter.
- 6. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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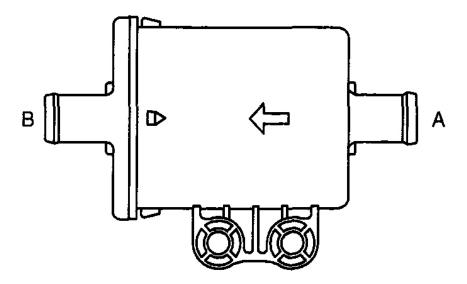
E5U116ZW5022

Fig. 8: View Of Air Filter (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# AIR FILTER INSPECTION [LF]

- 1. Remove the air filter. (See <u>AIR FILTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>).
- 2. Blow from port A and verify that there is airflow from port B.
  - If not as specified, replace the air filter.
- 3. Blow from port B and verify that there is airflow from port A.
  - If not as specified, replace the air filter. (See <u>AIR FILTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u> [LF] ).

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E5U116ZW5024

Fig. 9: Identifying Air Filter Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# CHARCOAL CANISTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)
- 3. Remove in the order indicated in  $\underline{\textbf{Fig. 10}}$ .
- 4. Install in the reverse order of removal.

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| Quick connector (Type C)  |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| Evaporative hose          |   |
| Charcoal canister bracket |   |
| Charcoal canister         |   |
|                           | Evaporative hose<br>Charcoal canister bracket |

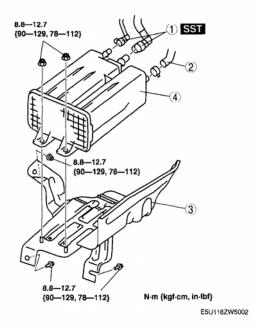
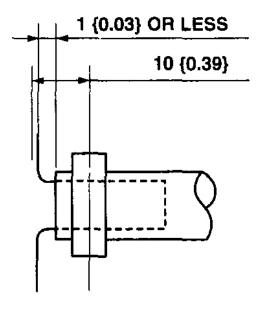


Fig. 10: Identifying Charcoal Canister Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### **EVAPORATIVE HOSE INSTALLATION NOTE**

- 1. Fit the evaporative hose onto the respective fittings, and install clamps as shown in **Fig. 11**.
  - 1. Insert the evaporative hose securely to the nipple.
  - 2. Inspect the evaporative hose for damage and deformation.

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mm {in}

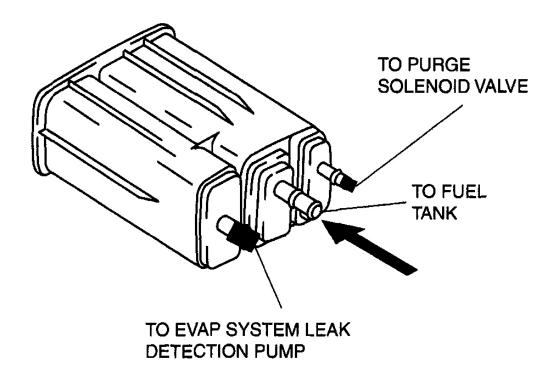
E5U116ZW5023

Fig. 11: View Of Evaporative Hose On Nipple Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# **CHARCOAL CANISTER INSPECTION [LF]**

- 1. Remove the charcoal canister. (See **CHARCOAL CANISTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** ).
- 2. Plug the EVAP leak detection pump side and purge solenoid valve side of the charcoal canister.
- 3. Inspect for air leakage when blowing air by mouth from the fuel tank side.
  - If air leaks, replace the charcoal canister. (See <u>CHARCOAL CANISTER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>).

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EPU116ZW4601

Fig. 12: Identifying Charcoal Canister Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# EVAPORATIVE EMISSION (EVAP) SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)
- 3. Disconnect the EVAP system leak detection pump connector.
- 4. Disconnect the evaporative hose from the EVAP system leak detection pump.
- 5. Cover the evaporative hose with vinyl sheets or the like to prevent them from being scratched or contaminated with foreign material.
- 6. Remove the EVAP system leak detection pump with the bracket.

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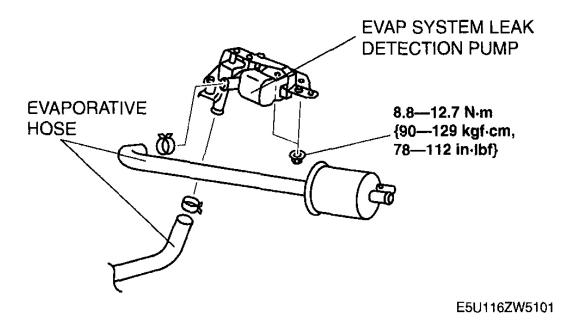
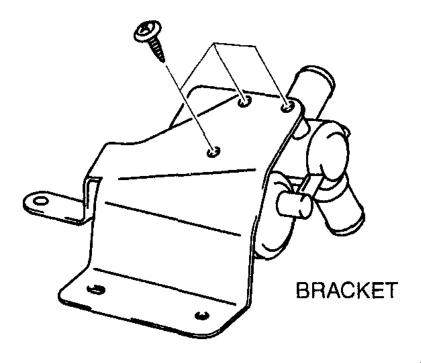


Fig. 13: Identifying Evaporative Emission System Leak Detection Pump & Evaporative Hose (With Torque Specifications)
Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

7. Remove the bracket from the EVAP system leak detection pump.

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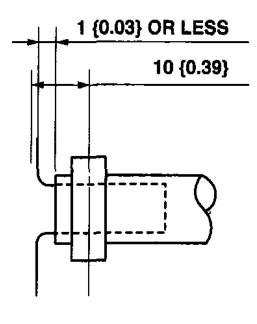
Fig. 14: View Of Bracket & EVAP System Leak Detection Pump Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

8. Install in the reverse order of removal.

### **EVAPORATIVE HOSE INSTALLATION NOTE**

- 1. Fit the evaporative hose onto the respective fittings, and install clamps as shown in  $\underline{\text{Fig. 15}}$ .
  - 1. Insert the evaporative hose securely to the nipple.
  - 2. Inspect the evaporative hose for damage and deformation.

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mm {in}

E5U116ZW5023

Fig. 15: Inserting Evaporative Hose Securely To Nipple Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# EVAPORATIVE EMISSION (EVAP) SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP INSPECTION [LF]

NOTE:

Perform the following procedure only when directed.

### AIRFLOW INSPECTION

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)
- 3. Remove the EVAP system leak detection pump. (See <u>EVAPORATIVE EMISSION (EVAP) SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.).
- 4. Blow air into port A and verify that there is airflow from port B.
  - If not as specified, replace the EVAP system leak detection pump. (See <u>EVAPORATIVE</u> <u>EMISSION (EVAP) SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u> [LF] ).
- 5. Blow air into port B and verify that there is airflow from port A.
  - If not as specified, replace the EVAP system leak detection pump. (See **EVAPORATIVE**

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# EMISSION (EVAP) SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF] ).

• If as specified, perform the following "RESISTANCE INSPECTION".

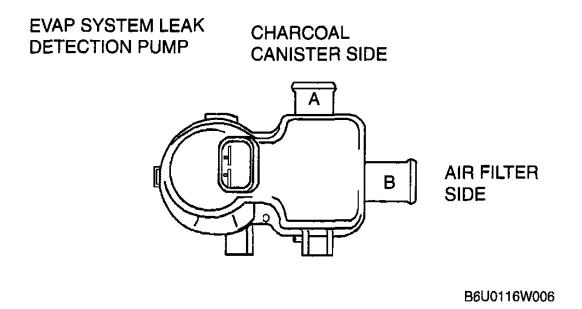


Fig. 16: Identifying Evaporative Emission System Leak Detection Pump Ports Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### RESISTANCE INSPECTION

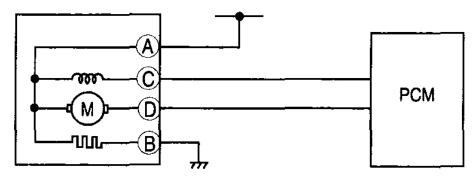
- 1. Inspect resistance of the EVAP system leak detection pump.
  - If not as specified, replace the EVAP system leak detection pump. (See **EVAPORATIVE EMISSION** (**EVAP**) **SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION** [**LF**] ).
  - If as specified, carry out the **CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION**.

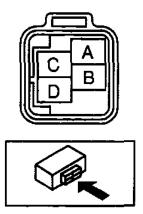
### EVAP SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP TERMINALS RESISTANCE SPECIFICATIONS

| Terminals | Resistance (ohm) |
|-----------|------------------|
| A-B       | 20-50            |
| A-C       | 26.6-32.4        |
| A-D       | MAX. 118         |

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# EVAP SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP





E5U116ZW5003

Fig. 17: Identifying EVAP System Leak Detection Pump Connector Terminals Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION

- 1. Disconnect the PCM connector. (See <u>PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.)
- 2. Inspect the following wiring harness for open or short circuit (continuity check).

### **Open Circuit**

- If there is no continuity, there is an open circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal C and PCM terminal 1V
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal D and PCM terminal 1U

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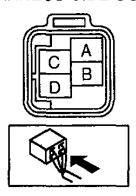
- o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal A and main relay
- o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal B and body ground

### **Short Circuit**

- If there is continuity, there is a short circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal C and body ground
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal D and body ground
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal C and power supply
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal D and power supply
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal A and body ground
  - o EVAP system leak detection pump terminal B and power supply

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# EVAP SYSTEM LEAK DETECTION PUMP WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR



PCM
WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR

| 1BE 1BA1<br>1BF 1BB 1 | AW1AS1AO1<br>AX1AT1AP1 | AK1AG1AC<br>AL1AH1AD | 1Y 1U 1Q<br>1Z 1V 1R | 1M 1I 1E<br>1N 1J 1F | 1A<br>1B |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|
|                       |                        |                      |                      |                      |          |  |  |  |  |
| 1BG1BC1               | AY 1AU 1AQ1            | AM 1AI 1AE           | 1AA 1W 1S            | 10 1K 10             | 1C       |  |  |  |  |
| 1BH1BD1               | AZ1AV1AR1              | AN 1AJ 1AF           | 1AB 1X 1T            | 1P 1L 11             | 1 1D     |  |  |  |  |



E5U116ZW5004

Fig. 18: Identifying PCM Wiring Harness-Side Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# PURGE SOLENOID VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See <u>BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.)
- 3. Disconnect the purge solenoid valve connector.
- 4. Disconnect the vacuum hose from the purge solenoid valve.
- 5. Remove the purge solenoid valve from the air hose.

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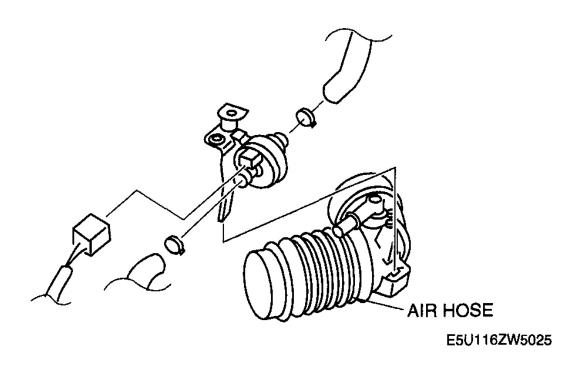


Fig. 19: View Of Purge Solenoid Valve & Air Hose Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

6. Install in the reverse order of removal.

# **PURGE SOLENOID VALVE INSPECTION [LF]**

NOTE:

• Perform the following procedure only when directed.

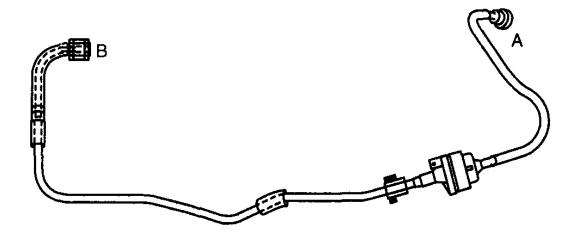
### AIRFLOW INSPECTION

- 1. Remove the purge solenoid valve without disconnecting the evaporative hose. (See <u>PURGE</u> SOLENOID VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF] ).
- 2. Verify that the airflow is as indicated in **PURGE SOLENOID VALVE AIRFLOW REFERENCE TABLE**.
  - If as specified in <u>PURGE SOLENOID VALVE AIRFLOW REFERENCE TABLE</u>, perform the <u>CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION</u>.
  - If not as specified in <u>PURGE SOLENOID VALVE AIRFLOW REFERENCE TABLE</u>, inspect the purge solenoid valve. (See <u>PURGE SOLENOID VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u> [LF] .)

### PURGE SOLENOID VALVE AIRFLOW REFERENCE TABLE

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| Measured condition                                    | Continuity between A-B |
|---|------------------------|
| When voltage is not applied between terminals A and B | No airflow             |
| When voltage is applied between terminals A and B     | Airflow detected       |



C3U0116W081

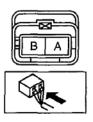
Fig. 20: Inspecting Airflow
Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### **CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION**

- 1. Disconnect the PCM connector. (See <u>PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u> .)
- 2. Inspect the following wiring harnesses for open or short circuit (continuity check).

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# PURGE SOLENOID VALVE WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR



PCM
WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR

| 2BE  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    | 21 | 2E | 2A |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 2BF  | 2BB | 2AX | 2AT | 2AP | 2AL | 2AH | 2AD | 2Z  | 2V | 2R | 2N | 2J | 2F | 2B |
|      |     |     |     | _   | === | _   |     |     |    |    | _  |    |    |    |
| [2RG | 2BC | 2AY | 2AU | 2AQ | 2AM | 2AI | 2AE | 2AA | 2W | 28 | 20 | 2K | 2G | 2C |
| 2BH  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |



E5U116ZW5005

Fig. 21: Purge Solenoid Valve & PCM Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

### **Open Circuit**

- If there is no continuity, there is an open circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o Purge solenoid valve terminal A and PCM terminal 2C
  - o Purge solenoid valve terminal B and main relay

### **Short Circuit**

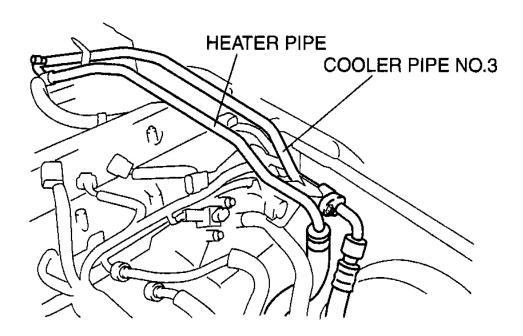
- If there is continuity, there is a short circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o Purge solenoid valve terminal A and power supply
  - o Purge solenoid valve terminal A and body ground
  - o Purge solenoid valve terminal B and body ground

# EGR VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

- 1. Remove the plug hole plate. (See PLUG HOLE PLATE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF] .)
- 2. Remove the battery cover.
- 3. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)

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- 4. Drain the engine coolant from the radiator. (See **ENGINE COOLANT REPLACEMENT [LF]**.)
- 5. Remove the service hole cover.
  - 1. Remove the suspension tower bar (joint), (right side) and (left side). (See **FRONT SUSPENSION TOWER BAR REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
  - 2. Remove the wiper arm: (See WIPER ARM AND BLADE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION .)
  - 3. Remove the cowl grille. (See **COWL GRILLE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION** .)
  - 4. Remove the side cowl grille. (See **SIDE COWL GRILLE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION** .)
  - 5. Move the cooler pipe No.3 and heater pipe slightly out of the way.

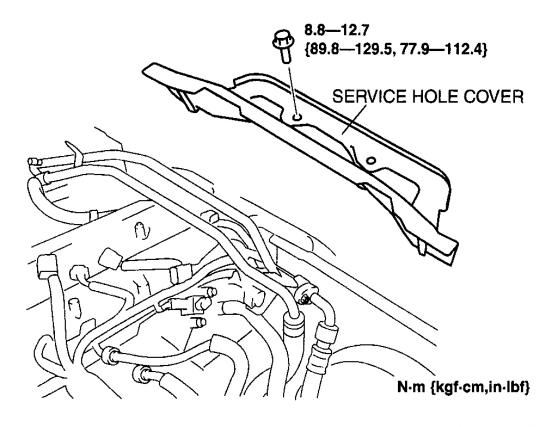


E5U113ZW5016

Fig. 22: Identifying Heater Pipe & Cooler Pipe No. 3 Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

6. Remove the service hole cover.

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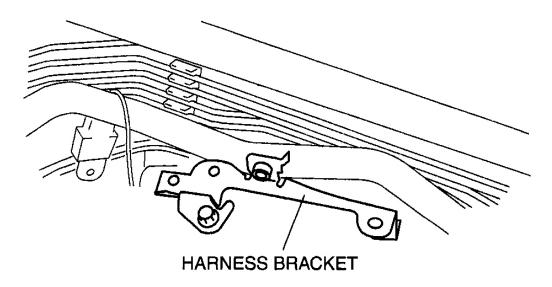


E5U116ZW5S01

Fig. 23: View Of Service Hole Cover (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

6. Remove the harness bracket.

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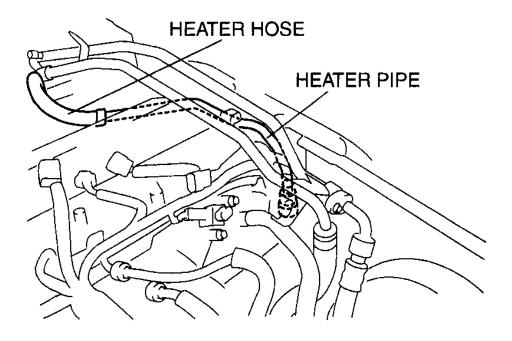


E5U116ZW5026

Fig. 24: View Of Harness Bracket Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

7. Disconnect the heater hose and move the heater pipe slightly out of the way.

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E5U113ZW5018

Fig. 25: Identifying Heater Hose & Heater Pipe Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 8. Disconnect the EGR valve connector.
- 9. Set the **SST** to the EGR valve installation bolt.

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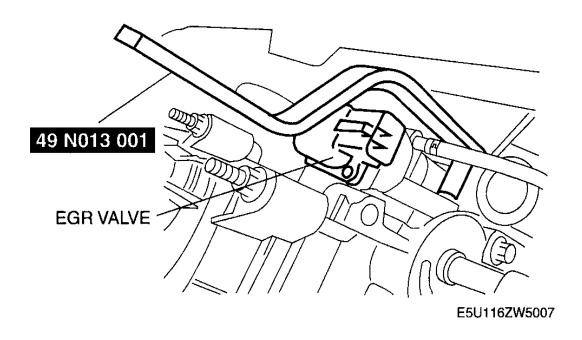


Fig. 26: Setting SST (49 N013 001) To EGR Valve Installation Bolt Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 10. Remove both EGR valve installation bolts.
- 11. Remove the EGR valve with the engine coolant hose.

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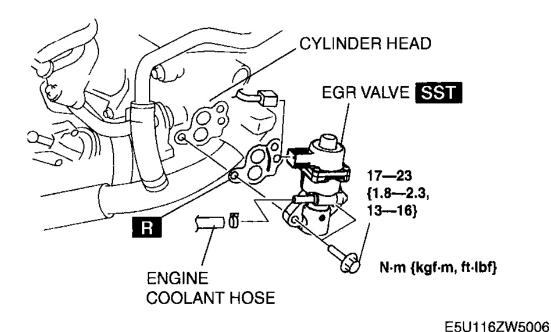


Fig. 27: View Of EGR Valve & Engine Coolant Hose Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 12. Disconnect the engine coolant hose from the EGR valve.
- 13. Replace the EGR valve gasket.
- 14. Install in the reverse order of removal.

# **EGR VALVE INSPECTION [LF]**

# Perform the following procedure only when directed.

### ON-VEHICLE INSPECTION

NOTE:

- 1. Verify that the buzzing sound (valve operation sound) is heard from the EGR valve when engine cranking.
  - If the buzzing sound is not heard, perform the resistance inspection.

### RESISTANCE INSPECTION

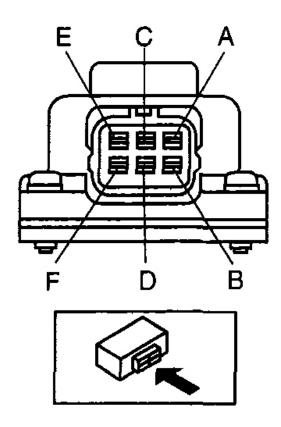
- 1. Remove the plug hole plate. (See <u>PLUG HOLE PLATE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.)
- 2. Disconnect the battery cover.
- 3. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)

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- 4. Disconnect the EGR valve connector. (See **EGR VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** ).
- 5. Measure the resistance between the EGR valve terminals.
  - If within the specification, perform out the **CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION**.
  - If not within the specification, replace the EGR valve. (See <u>EGR VALVE</u> <u>REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>).

### STANDARD RESISTANCE SPECIFICATIONS

| Terminal | Resistance (ohm) |
|----------|------------------|
| С-Е      |                  |
| C-A      | 12-16            |
| D-B      | 12-10            |
| D-F      |                  |



E5U116ZW5850

Fig. 28: Identifying EGR Valve Connector Terminals Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

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### CIRCUIT OPEN/SHORT INSPECTION

- 1. Disconnect the PCM connector. (See <u>PCM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]</u>.)
- 2. Inspect the following wiring harnesses for open or short circuit (continuity check).

### **Open Circuit**

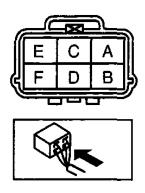
- If there is no continuity, there is an open circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o EGR valve terminal A and PCM terminal 2G
  - o EGR valve terminal B and PCM terminal 2L
  - o EGR valve terminal E and PCM terminal 2K
  - o EGR valve terminal F and PCM terminal 2H
  - o EGR valve terminal C and main relay
  - o EGR valve terminal D and main relay

### **Short Circuit**

- If there is continuity, there is a short circuit. Repair or replace the wiring harness.
  - o EGR valve terminal A and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal A and power supply
  - o EGR valve terminal B and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal B and power supply
  - o EGR valve terminal C and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal D and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal E and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal E and power supply
  - o EGR valve terminal F and body ground
  - o EGR valve terminal F and power supply

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# EGR VALVE WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR



PCM
WIRING HARNESS-SIDE CONNECTOR

| 2BE   | 2BA | 2AW | 2AS | 2AO | 2AK | 2AG  | 2AC | 2Y  | 2U | 2Q | 2M | 21         | 2E | 2A   |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|------------|----|------|
| 2BF   | 2BB | 2AX | 2AT | 2AP | 2AL | 2AH  | 2AD | 2Z  | 2V | 2R | 2N | <b>2</b> J | 2F | 2B   |
|       |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |    |    |    |            |    |      |
| 2BG   | 2BC | 2AY | 2AU | 2AQ | 2AM | 2AI  | 2AE | 2AA | 2W | 28 | 20 | 2K         | 2G | 2C   |
| ונוסמ | aph | 247 | 241 | 2AD | DAN | 2A.I | 2AF | 2AR | 2X | 2T | 2P | 21         | 2H | on l |



E5U116ZW5009

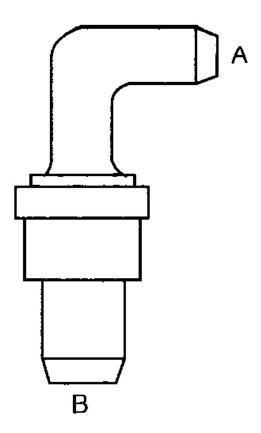
Fig. 29: Identifying EGR Valve & PCM Wiring Harness-Side Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION (PCV) VALVE INSPECTION [LF]

- 1. Remove the intake manifold. (See **INTAKE-AIR SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)
- 2. Remove the PCV valve.
- 3. Verify that there is no airflow when pressure is applied to port A.
  - If there is airflow, replace the PCV valve.
- 4. Verify that there is airflow when vacuum is applied to port A.

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• If there is no airflow, replace the PCV valve.



A6J3916W002

Fig. 30: Identifying PCV Valve Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# WARM-UP THREE-WAY CATALYTIC CONVERTER (WU-TWC) INSPECTION [LF]

### NOTE:

- Make sure that no HO2S DTCs have been detected. If detected, this inspection is not applicable for WU-TWC inspection.
- 1. Connect the M-MDS or equivalent and monitor PIDs as following.
  - Monitor the WU-TWC using O2S11 PID for upstream HO2S and O2S12 PID for downstream HO2S.

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- 2. Monitor the appropriate PIDs.
- 3. Drive the vehicle for 10 min at 65-96 km/h {40-60 mph} to allow the front catalytic converter to reach operating temperature.
- 4. Stop the vehicle and leave it in a safe place.
- 5. Idle the engine.
- 6. Record PIDs for 1 min.
- 7. Select the appropriate PIDs and read the graph.
- 8. Count the number of times (inversions) that the upstream HO2S graph line actually crosses the **0.5 V** line.

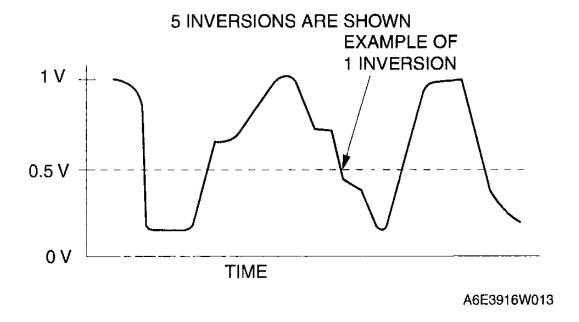


Fig. 31: Identifying HO2S Graph Line (5 Inversions) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

9. Count the number of times (inversions) that the downstream HO2S graph line actually crosses the **0.5 V** line.

### NOTE:

- Do not count the number of peaks. Refer to Fig. 31.
- 10. Using the following equation, calculate the value of ratio.

## **Equation**

RATIO = Upstream HO2S inversion divided by downstream HO2S inversion

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- If the ratio is **1.5 or more** or there is no downstream HO2S inversion, the WU-TWC is functioning properly.
- If the ratio is **less than 1.5**, the WU-TWC is not functioning properly. Replace the WU-TWC.

### **Upstream HO2S Graph Line Example**

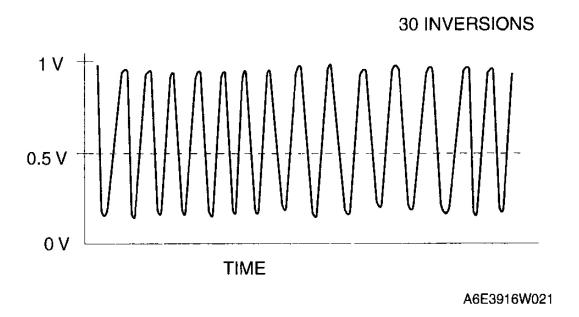


Fig. 32: Upstream HO2S Graph Line Example Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

**Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 1** 

## **Equation**

RATIO = 30 inversions (upstream HO2S inversions) divided by 5 inversions (downstream HO2S inversions) = 6.0 (good WU-TWC)

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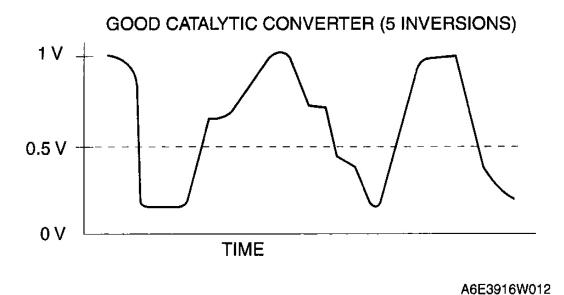


Fig. 33: Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 1 Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

**Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 2** 

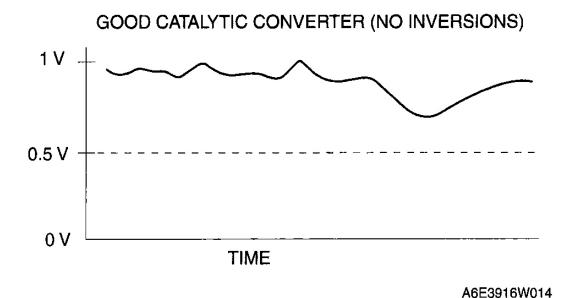


Fig. 34: Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 2

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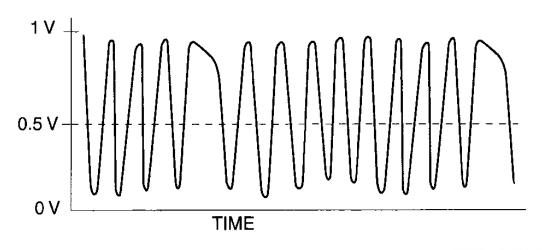
Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

**Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 3** 

## **Equation**

RATIO = 30 inversions (upstream HO2S inversions) divided by 27 inversions (downstream HO2S inversions) = 1.1 (bad WU-TWC)

# DETERIORATED CATALYTIC CONVERTER (27 INVERSIONS)



A6E3916W015

Fig. 35: Downstream HO2S Graph Line Example 3 Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# **ROLLOVER VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]**

NOTE:

The rollover valve cannot be removed as it is built into the fuel tank.

# **ROLLOVER VALVE INSPECTION [LF]**

NOTE:

- The rollover valve cannot be removed and inspected as it is built into the fuel tank.
- 1. Perform the fuel tank inspection. (See **FUEL TANK INSPECTION [LF]**.)

# FUEL SHUT-OFF VALVE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

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NOTE:

• The fuel shut-off valve cannot be removed as it is built into the fuel tank.

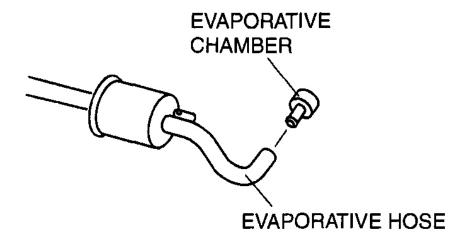
# **FUEL SHUT-OFF VALVE INSPECTION [LF]**

NOTE:

- The fuel shut-off valve cannot be removed and inspected as it is built into the fuel tank.
- 1. Perform the fuel tank inspection. (See **FUEL TANK INSPECTION [LF]**.)

# **EVAPORATIVE CHAMBER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]**

- 1. Remove the battery cover.
- 2. Disconnect the negative battery cable. (See **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]** .)
- 3. Disconnect the evaporative hose.
- 4. Remove the evaporative chamber.
- 5. Cover the evaporative hose with vinyl sheets or the like to prevent them from being scratched or contaminated with foreign material.
- 6. Install in the reverse order of removal.



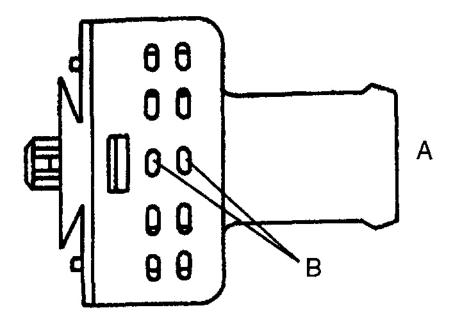
E5U116ZW5103

Fig. 36: Identifying Evaporative Chamber & Evaporative Hose Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

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## **EVAPORATIVE CHAMBER INSPECTION [LF]**

- 1. Remove the evaporative chamber.
- 2. Blow from port A and verify that there is airflow from port B.
  - If not as specified, replace the evaporative chamber.



**Y5U116WAC** 

Fig. 37: Inspecting Evaporative Chamber Ports Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

# QUICK RELEASE CONNECTOR (EMISSION SYSTEM) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]

QUICK RELEASE CONNECTOR TYPE

**CAUTION:** 

• There are four types of quick release connectors. Verify the type and location, and install/remove properly.

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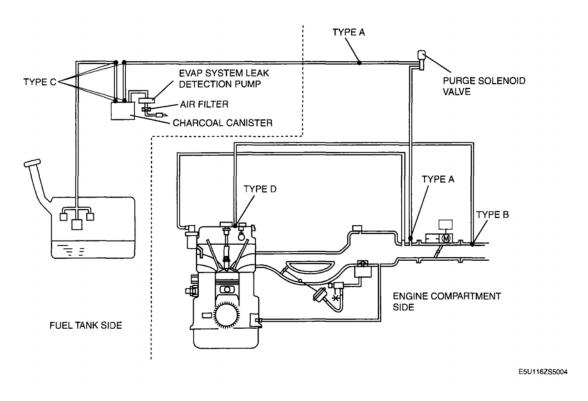


Fig. 38: Identifying Locations Of Different Quick Release Connectors Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

#### TYPE A REMOVAL

**CAUTION:** 

• The quick release connector may be damaged if the release tab is bent excessively. Do not expand the release tab over the stopper.

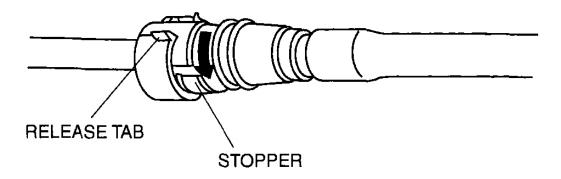
NOTE:

- The evaporative hose can be removed by pushing it to the joint port side to release the lock.
- 1. Rotate the release tab on the quick release connector to the stopper position.

NOTE:

 The retainer is attached to the pipe even after the connector is disconnected.

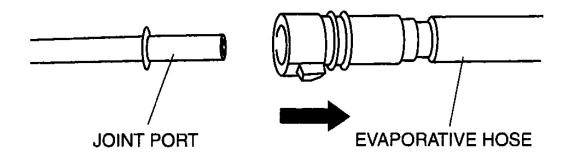
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B3E0114W039

Fig. 39: Rotating Release Tab On Quick Release Connector To Stopper Position Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

2. Pull out the evaporative hose straight from the joint port and disconnect it.

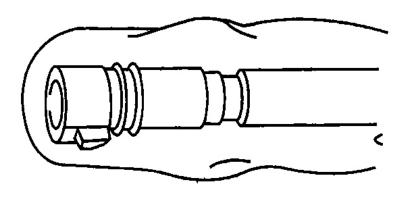


C3U0116W154

Fig. 40: Disconnecting Evaporative Hose Straight From Joint Port Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

3. Cover the disconnected quick release connector and joint port with vinyl sheeting or a similar material to prevent it from scratches or dirt.

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ADJ3912W019

Fig. 41: Covering Disconnected Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

#### TYPE B REMOVAL

1. Squeeze the release tab until the locks are released.

NOTE:

- The retainer has two internal locking tabs which retain the joint port.
   Be sure that the squeezing place on the retainer is squeezed until it can be released from the joint port.
- 2. Pull the quick release connector straight outward.

NOTE:

 The retainer is attached to the pipe even after the connector is disconnected.

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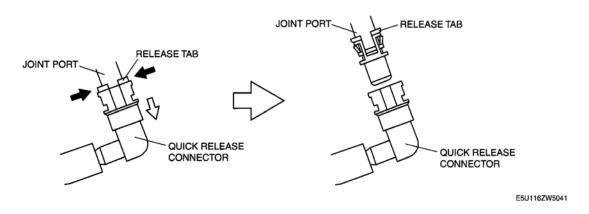


Fig. 42: View Of Type B Components Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

3. Cover the disconnected quick release connector and joint port with vinyl sheeting or a similar material to prevent it from becoming scratched or dirty.

#### TYPE C REMOVAL

• Be careful not to damage the pipe when unlocking the retainer.

NOTE:

- If the quick release connector is removed, replace the retainer with a new one.
- 1. Follow "BEFORE SERVICE PRECAUTION" and remove dirt from the connecting surfaces before performing any work operations.

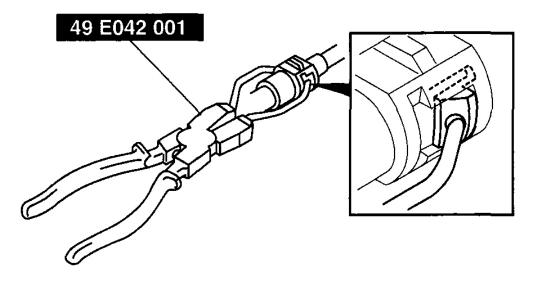
NOTE:

- The retainer is attached to the pipe even after the connector is disconnected.
- 2. Set the **SST** parallel to the quick release connector.

NOTE:

 The quick release connector can be removed by pushing the center of the retainer tabs.

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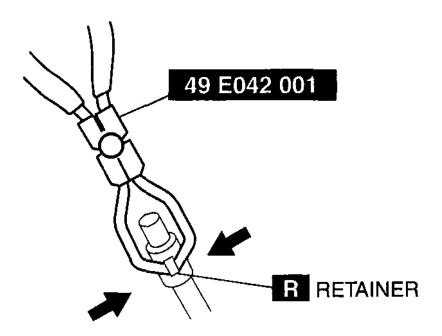


E5U114ZW5850

Fig. 43: Disconnecting Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 3. Hold the center of the retainer tabs with the **SST** ends and press the retainer.
- 4. Pull the connector side and disconnect the quick release connector.
- 5. Raise a retainer tab using the **SST** and remove the retainer.

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E5U114ZW5012

Fig. 44: Raising Retainer Tab Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

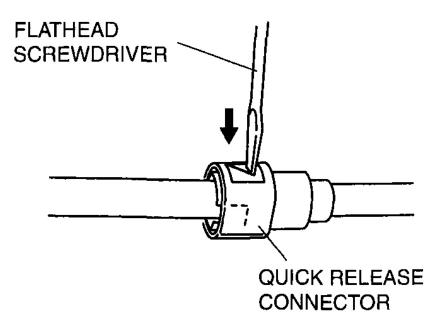
6. Cover the disconnected quick release connector and joint port with vinyl sheeting or a similar material to prevent it from becoming scratched or dirty.

#### TYPE D REMOVAL

#### **CAUTION:**

- When releasing the retainer locks, take extreme care not to damage the evaporative hose.
- 1. Release the locks between the retainer and joint port by pressing each retainer lock one by one using a flathead screwdriver or a similar tool.

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C3U0116W153

Fig. 45: Releasing Locks Between Retainer & Joint Port Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

2. Pull out the hose straight from the joint port and disconnect it.

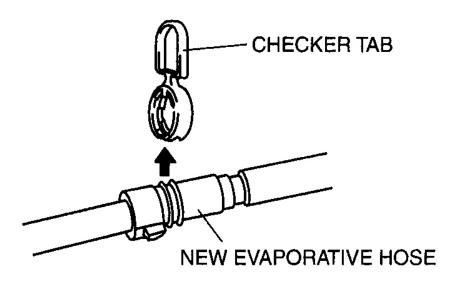
NOTE:

- The retainer is attached to the pipe even after the connector is disconnected.
- 3. Cover the disconnected quick release connector and joint port with vinyl sheeting or a similar material to prevent it from becoming scratched or dirty.

#### TYPE A INSTALLATION

- If the quick release connector O-ring is damaged or has slipped, replace the evaporative hose.
- A checker tab is integrated with the quick release connector for new evaporative hoses. Remove the checker tab from the quick release connector after the connector is completely engaged with the joint port.

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C3U0116W155

Fig. 46: View Of Checker Tab & Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 1. Inspect the evaporative hose and joint port sealing surface for damage and deformation.
  - If there is any malfunction, replace it with a new one.
- 2. Apply a small amount of clean engine oil to the sealing surface of the joint port.
- 3. Reconnect the evaporative hose straight to the joint port until a click is heard.

#### NOTE:

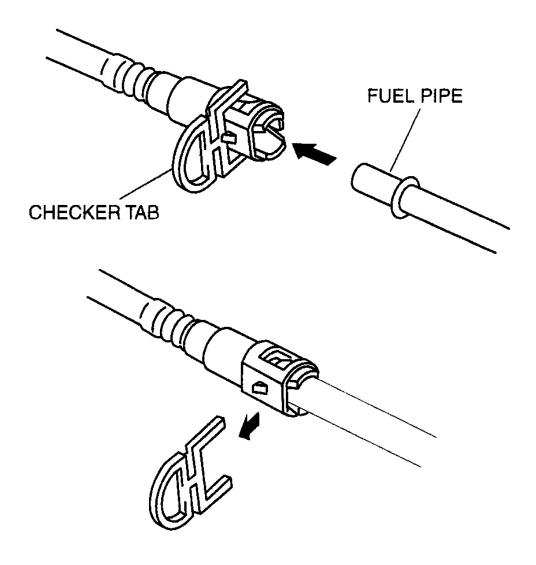
- If the quick release connector does not move at all, disconnect it, verify that the O-ring is not damaged or has not slipped, and then reconnect the quick release connector.
- 4. Lightly pull and push the quick release connector a few times by hand, and then verify that it can move **2.0-3.0 mm {0.08-0.12 in}** and is connected securely.

#### TYPE B INSTALLATION

- If the quick release connector O-ring is damaged or has slipped, replace the evaporative hose.
- When replacing with a new evaporative hose, disengage the release tabs from the join port.

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 A checker tab is integrated with the quick release connector for new evaporative hoses. Remove the checker tab from the quick release connector after the connector is completely engaged with the joint port.



C3U0114S095

Fig. 47: View Of Checker Tab & Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 1. When newly replacing the quick release connector, remove the release tab using the following procedure.
  - 1. Widen the retainer lock using a flathead screwdriver, then pull out the release tab from the joint

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port and remove it.

- 2. Inspect the quick release connector and joint port sealing surface for damage and deformation.
  - If there is any malfunction, replace it with a new one.
- 3. Apply a small amount of clean engine oil to the sealing surface of the joint port.
- 4. Reconnect the quick release connector straight to the joint port until a click is heard.

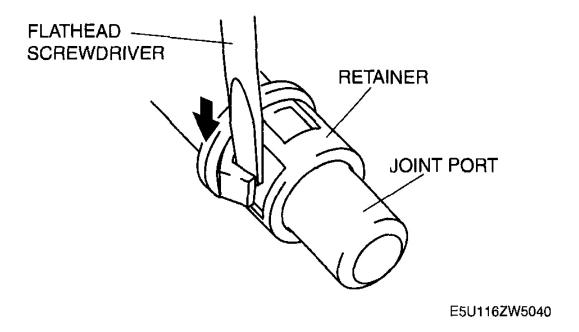


Fig. 48: Removing Tab From Joint Port Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

NOTE:

- If the quick release connector does not move at all, disconnect it, verify that the O-ring is not damaged or has not slipped, and then reconnect the quick release connector.
- 5. Lightly pull and push the quick release connector a few times by hand, and then verify that it is connected securely.

#### TYPE C INSTALLATION

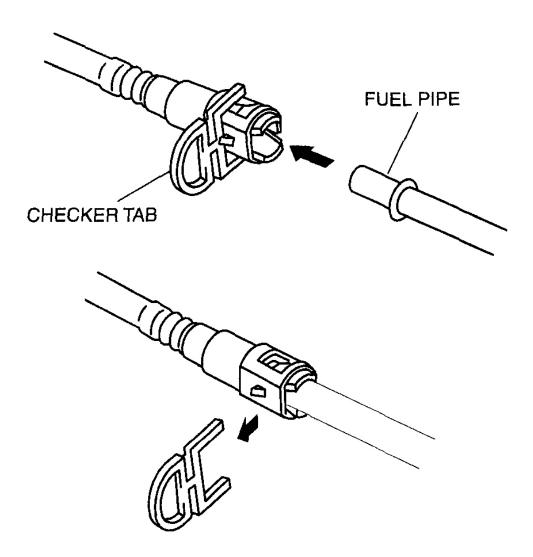
- If the quick release connector O-ring is damaged or has slipped, replace the piping component.
- A checker tab is integrated with the quick release connector for new fuel hoses and evaporative hoses. Remove the checker tab from the quick release connector after the connector is completely engaged with the fuel

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pipe.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Be sure to replace the retainer with a new one to prevent gas leakage.
- 1. Install a new retainer to the quick release connector.



C3U0114S095

Fig. 49: View Of New Retainer & Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

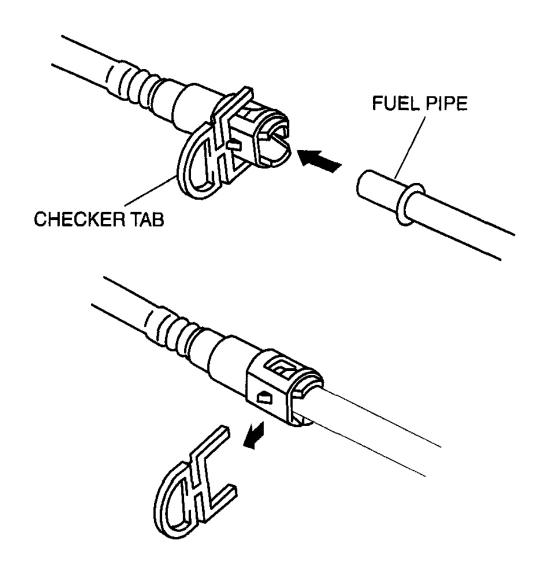
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- 2. Reconnect the hose straight to the pipe until a click is heard.
- 3. Lightly pull and push the quick release connector a few times by hand, and then verify that it is connected securely.

#### TYPE D INSTALLATION

- If the quick release connector O-ring is damaged or has slipped, replace the evaporative hose.
- When replacing with a new evaporative hose, disengage the release tabs from the join port.
- A checker tab is integrated with the quick release connector for new evaporative hoses. Remove the checker tab from the quick release connector after the connector is completely engaged with the joint port.

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C3U0114S095

Fig. 50: View Of Checker Tab & Quick Release Connector Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 1. When newly replacing the quick release connector, remove the release tab using the following procedure.
  - 1. Widen the retainer lock using a flathead screwdriver, then pull out the release tab from the joint port and remove it.

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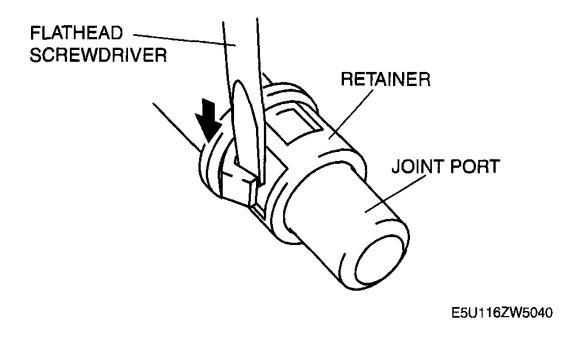


Fig. 51: Removing Tab From Joint Port Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 2. Inspect the quick release connector and joint port sealing surface for damage and deformation.
  - If there is any malfunction, replace it with a new one.
- 3. Apply a small amount of clean engine oil to the sealing surface of the joint port.
- 4. Reconnect the quick release connector straight to the joint port until a click is heard.

- If the quick release connector does not move at all, disconnect it, verify that the O-ring is not damaged or has not slipped, and then reconnect the quick release connector.
- 5. Lightly pull and push the quick release connector a few times by hand, and then verify that it is connected securely.