2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

2008 SUSPENSION

Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

REAR SUSPENSION LOCATION INDEX

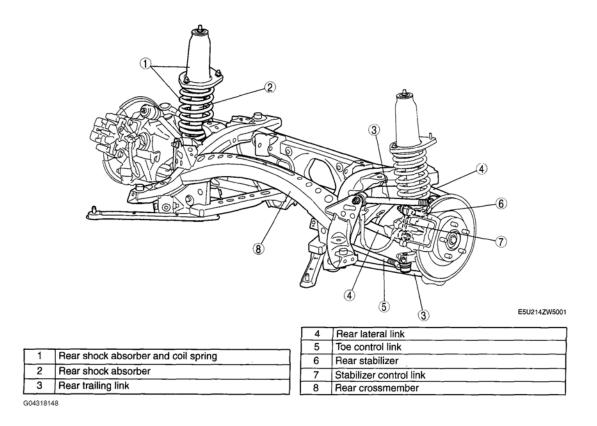


Fig. 1: Identifying Location Of Rear Suspension Components Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR SHOCK ABSORBER AND COIL SPRING REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- Performing the following procedures without first removing the ABS wheel-speed sensor may possibly cause an open circuit in the wiring harness if it is pulled by mistake. Before operations, remove the ABS wheel-speed sensor (axle side), and move the sensor away from the harnesses.
- 1. When working on the left side, remove the fuel tank protector. (See <u>FUEL TANK</u> REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF].)
- 2. Remove in the order indicated in Fig. 2.
- 3. Install in the reverse order of removal.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

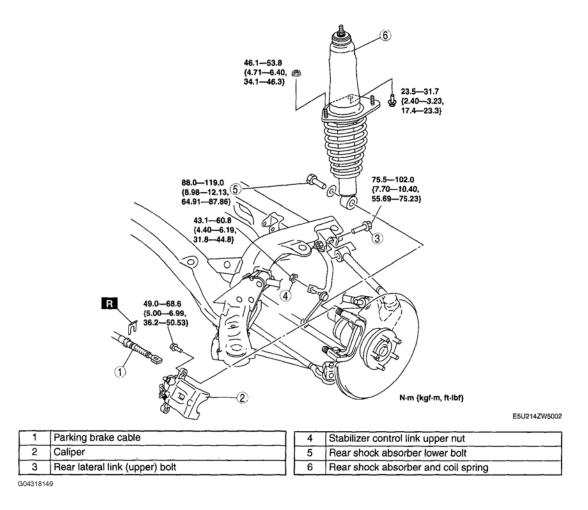


Fig. 2: Identifying Rear Shock Absorber & Coil Spring (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

CALIPER REMOVAL NOTE

1. Remove the caliper, and hang the cable out of the way.

REAR SHOCK ABSORBER AND COIL SPRING DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY

WARNING:

- Removing/installing the shock absorber and coil spring is dangerous. The shock absorber and coil spring could fly off and cause injury or death, and damage the vehicle.
- 1. Remove the rear shock absorber and coil spring. (See **REAR SHOCK ABSORBER AND COIL SPRING REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
- 2. Remove in the order indicated in **Fig. 3**.
- 3. Install in the reverse order of removal.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

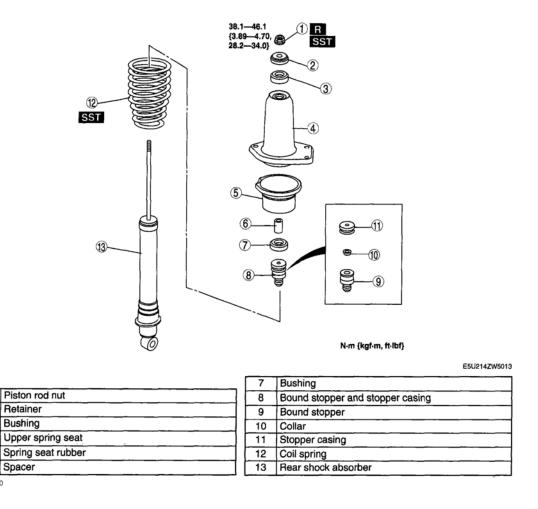


Fig. 3: Identifying Rear Shock Absorber & Coil Spring Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

PISTON ROD NUT REMOVAL NOTE

WARNING:

2

3

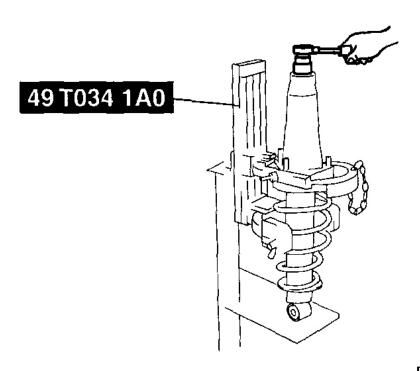
5

6

G04318150

- Before removing the piston rod nut, secure the shock absorber and spring in the SSTs. Otherwise, the shock absorber and spring could fly off under tremendous pressure and cause serious injury or death, or damage to the vehicle.
- 1. Set the **SSTs** using cloth to prevent the spring from being damaged.
- 2. Using the **SSTs**, compress the coil spring and remove the piston rod nut.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



E5U214ZW5003

Fig. 4: Removing Piston Rod Nut Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

COIL SPRING INSTALLATION NOTE

- 1. Set the coil spring to the **SSTs** using cloth.
- 2. Using the **SSTs**, compress the coil spring.
- 3. Install the shock absorber so that the lower end of the coil spring is seated on the step of the lower spring seat.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

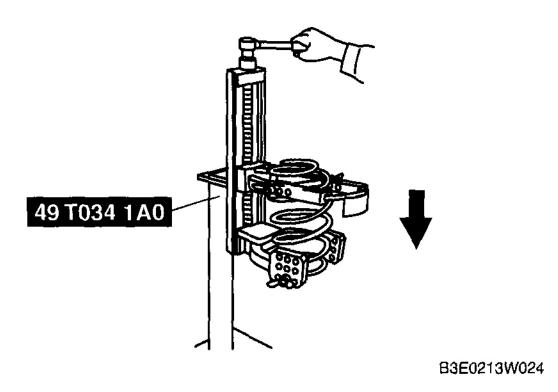
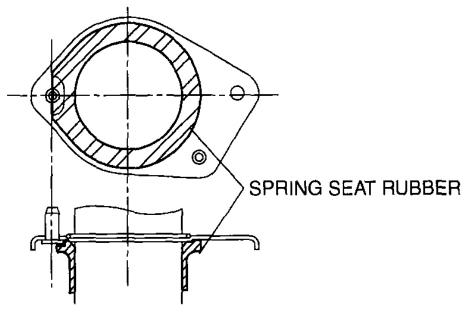


Fig. 5: Compressing Coil Spring Using SSTs Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

COLLAR INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the collar so that the tapered side is facing downward as shown in $\underline{Fig. 6}$.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



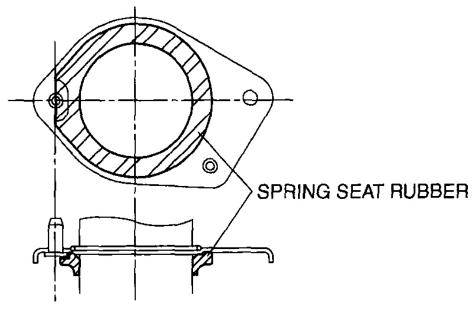
E5U214ZW5014

Fig. 6: View Of Collar Tapered Side Down Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

SPRING SEAT RUBBER INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the spring seat rubber to the upper spring seat as shown in $\underline{Fig. 7}$.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



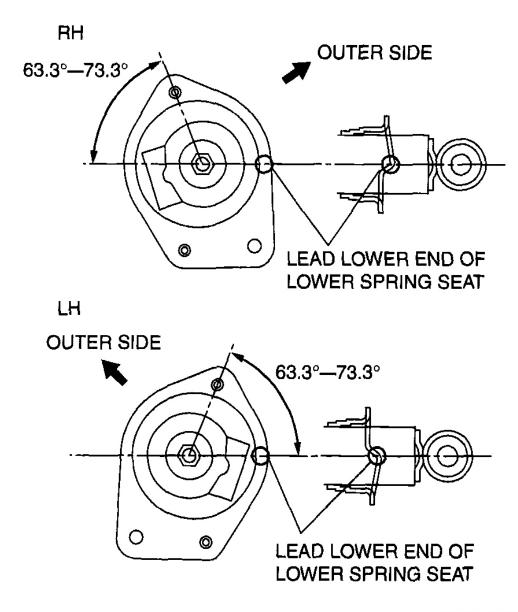
CHU0214W003

<u>Fig. 7: View Of Spring Seat Rubber & Upper Spring Seat Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.</u>

UPPER SPRING SEAT INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the coil spring with the lead lower end of the lower spring seat facing the direction shown in $\underline{\mathbf{Fig.}}$ $\underline{\mathbf{8}}$.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



E5U214ZW5005

Fig. 8: Identifying Spring Seat Facing Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR SHOCK ABSORBER INSPECTION

1. Inspect the rear shock absorber in the same way as the front shock absorber. (See **FRONT SHOCK ABSORBER INSPECTION**.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

REAR SHOCK ABSORBER DISPOSAL

1. Dispose of the rear shock absorber in the same way as the front shock absorber. (See <u>FRONT SHOCK</u> <u>ABSORBER DISPOSAL</u>)

REAR LATERAL LINK (UPPER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- Performing the following procedures without first removing the ABS wheel-speed sensor may possibly cause an open circuit in the wiring harness if it is pulled by mistake. Before operations, remove the ABS wheel-speed sensor (axle side) and move the sensor away from the harnesses.
- 1. Remove in the order indicated in **Fig. 9**.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- 3. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See **REAR WHEEL ALIGNMENT** .)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

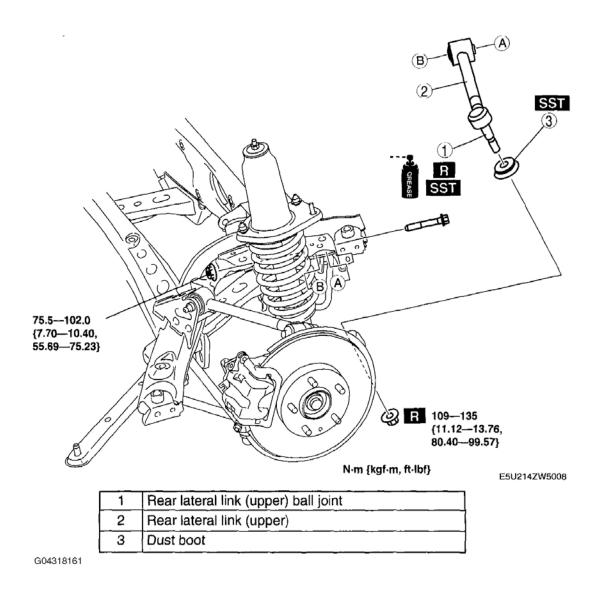


Fig. 9: Identifying Rear Lateral Link (Upper) Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR LATERAL LINK (UPPER) BALL JOINT REMOVAL NOTE

1. Using the **SST**, disconnect the rear lateral link (upper) ball joint.

NOTE:

• When removing the rear lateral link (upper) ball joint, the rear knuckle bushing may also come off. If it comes off, replace the rear knuckle.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

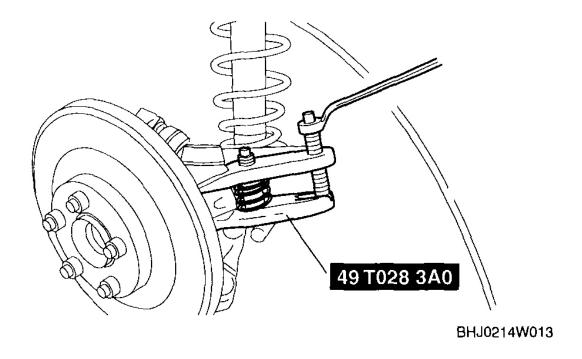


Fig. 10: Disconnecting Rear Lateral Link (Upper) Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

DUST BOOT INSTALLATION NOTE

- 1. Wipe the grease off the ball joint stud.
- 2. Fill the inside of the new dust boot with grease.
- 3. Using the **SST**, install the dust boot to the ball joint.
- 4. Wipe off the excess grease.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

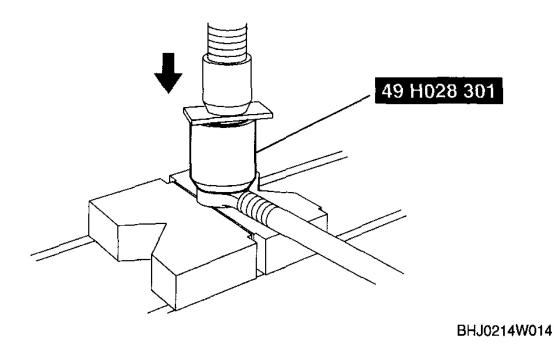


Fig. 11: Installing Dust Boot To Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR LATERAL LINK (UPPER) INSPECTION

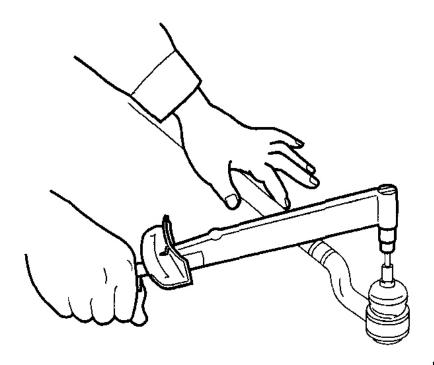
- 1. Remove the rear lateral link (upper) from the vehicle. (See <u>REAR LATERAL LINK (UPPER)</u> <u>REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u> .)
- 2. Inspect the link for bending or damage. If there is any malfunction, replace the link.
- 3. Inspect the ball joint for looseness. If there is any malfunction, replace the ball joint.
- 4. Rotate the ball joint **5 times.**
- 5. Measure the ball-joint rotational torque using an Allen wrench and a torque wrench.

$Rear\ lateral\ link\ (upper)\ ball\ joint\ rotational\ torque$

0.4-2.8 N.m {5-28 kgf.cm, 4-24 in.lbf}

• If not within the specification, replace the rear lateral link (upper). (See **REAR LATERAL LINK** (UPPER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION .)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W010

Fig. 12: Measuring Ball-Joint Rotational Torque Using Allen Wrench & Torque Wrench Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR LATERAL LINK (LOWER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove in the order indicated in **Fig. 13**.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- 3. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See **REAR WHEEL ALIGNMENT** .)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

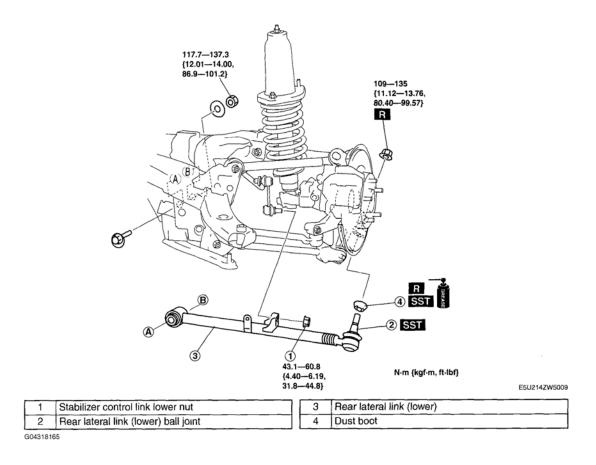


Fig. 13: Identifying Rear Lateral Link (Lower) Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

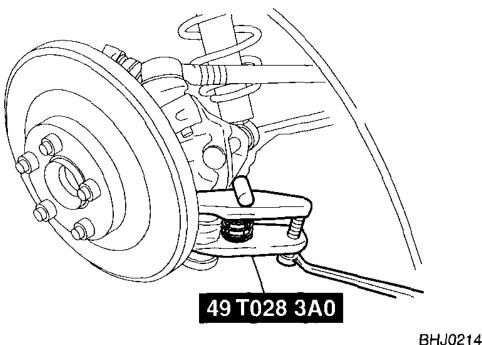
REAR LATERAL LINK (LOWER) BALL JOINT REMOVAL NOTE

1. Using the **SST**, disconnect the ball joint.

NOTE:

• When removing the rear lateral link (lower) ball joint, the rear knuckle bushing may also come off. If it comes off, replace the rear knuckle.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



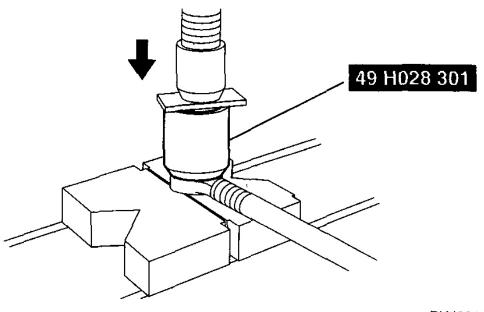
BHJ0214W017

Fig. 14: Disconnecting Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

DUST BOOT INSTALLATION NOTE

- 1. Wipe the grease off the ball joint stud.
- 2. Fill the inside of the new dust boot with grease.
- 3. Using the **SST**, install the dust boot to the ball joint.
- 4. Wipe off the excess grease.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W014

<u>Fig. 15: Installing Dust Boot To Ball Joint Using SST</u> Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR LATERAL LINK (LOWER) INSPECTION

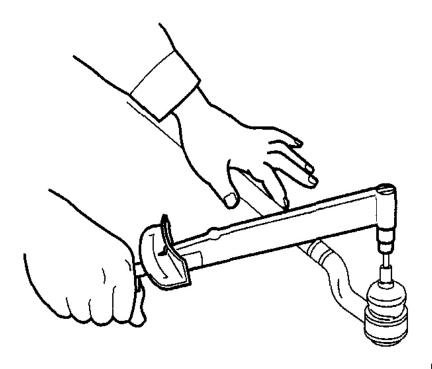
- 1. Remove the rear lateral link (lower) from the vehicle. (See **REAR LATERAL LINK (LOWER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
- 2. Inspect the link for bending or damage. If there is any malfunction, replace the link.
- 3. Inspect the ball joint for looseness. If there is any malfunction, replace the ball joint.
- 4. Rotate the ball joint **5 times.**
- 5. Measure the ball-joint rotational torque using an Allen wrench and a torque wrench.

Rear lateral link (lower) ball joint rotational torque

0.4-2.8 N.m {5-28 kgf.cm, 4-24 in.lbf}

• If not within the specification, replace the rear lateral link (lower). (See **REAR LATERAL LINK** (LOWER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION .)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W010

Fig. 16: Measuring Ball-Joint Rotational Torque Using Allen Wrench & Torque Wrench Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

TOE CONTROL LINK REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove in the order indicated in **Fig. 17**.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- 3. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See ${\bf REAR\ WHEEL\ ALIGNMENT}$.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

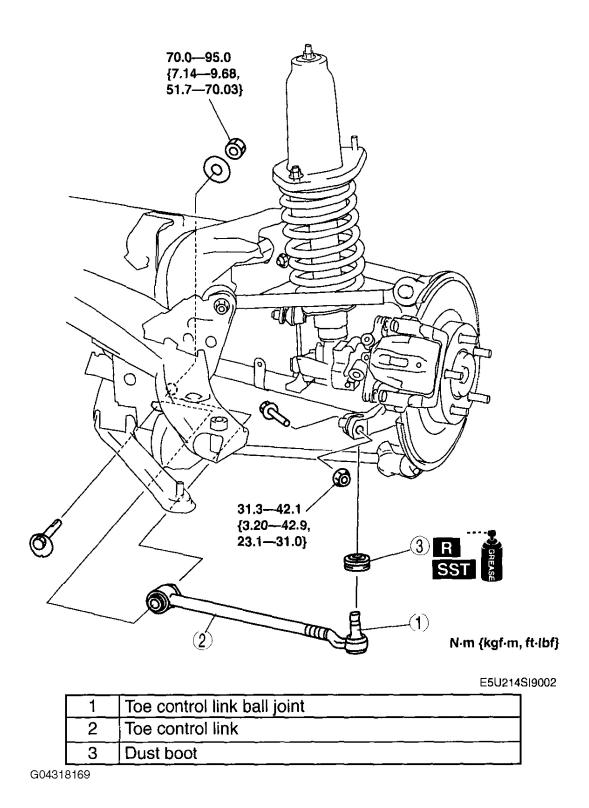


Fig. 17: Identifying Toe Control Link (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

DUST BOOT INSTALLATION NOTE

- 1. Wipe the grease off the ball joint stud.
- 2. Fill the inside of the new dust boot with grease.
- 3. Using the **SST**, install the dust boot to the ball joint.
- 4. Wipe off the excess grease.

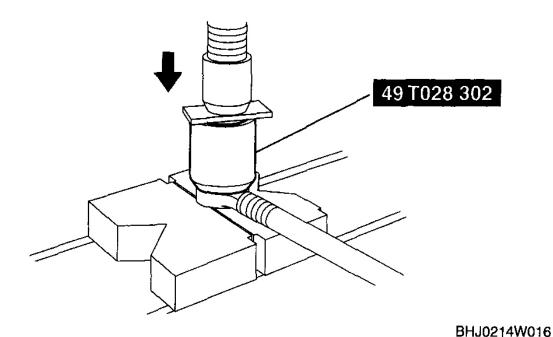
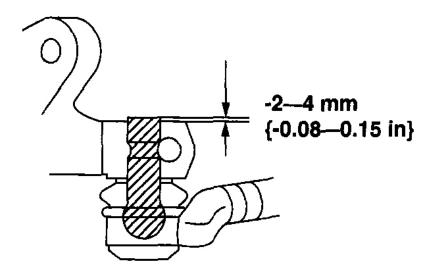


Fig. 18: Installing Dust Boot To Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

TOE CONTROL LINK BALL JOINT INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the toe control link ball joint so that the ball joint stud projection is within -2-4 mm {-0.08-0.15 in}.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



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Fig. 19: View Of Toe Control Link Ball Joint Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

TOE CONTROL LINK INSPECTION

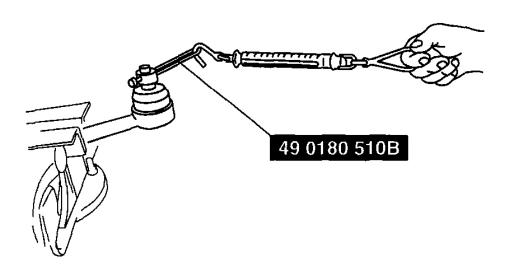
- 1. Remove the toe control link from the vehicle. (See <u>TOE CONTROL LINK REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u>.)
- 2. Inspect the lateral link for bending or damage. If there is any malfunction, replace the lateral link.
- 3. Inspect the ball joint for looseness. If there is any malfunction, replace the ball joint.
- 4. Rotate the ball joint 5 times.
- 5. Install the **SST** to the ball stud, and measure the ball joint rotational torque using a pull scale.

Toe control link ball joint rotational torque 0.3-2.2 N.m {4-22 kgf.cm, 3-19 in.lbf}

Pull scale reading: 3-22 N {0.3-2.2 kgf, 0.7-4.9 lbf}

• If not within the specification, replace the toe control link. (See <u>TOE CONTROL LINK REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u>.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W027

Fig. 20: Measuring Ball Joint Rotational Torque Using Pull Scale Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR TRAILING LINK (UPPER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove in the order indicated in **Fig. 21**.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- 3. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See ${\bf REAR\ WHEEL\ ALIGNMENT}$.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

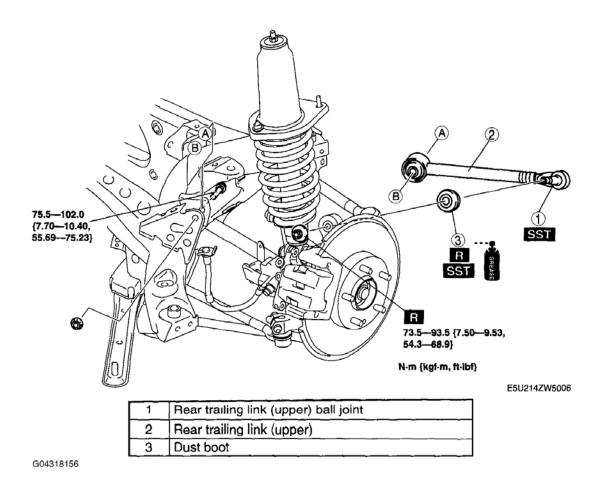


Fig. 21: Identifying Rear Trailing Link (Upper) (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR TRAILING LINK (UPPER) BALL JOINT REMOVAL NOTE

1. Using the **SST**, disconnect the ball joint.

NOTE:

 When removing the rear trailing link (upper) ball joint, the rear knuckle bushing may also come off. If it comes off, replace the rear knuckle.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

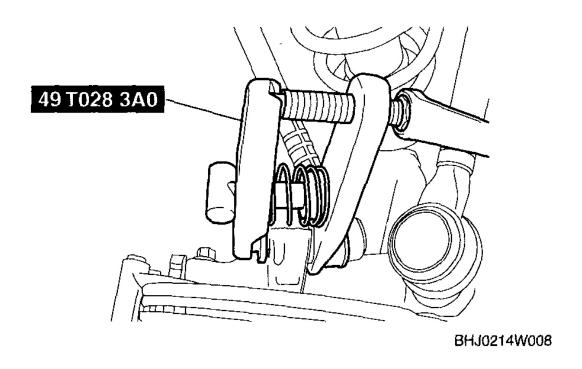
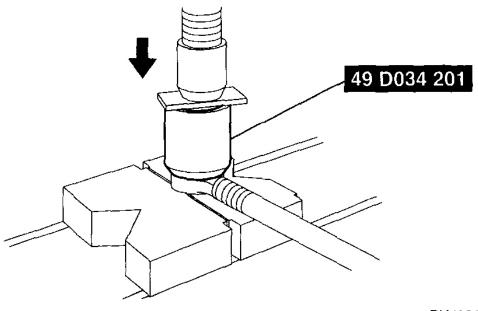


Fig. 22: Disconnecting Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

DUST BOOT INSTALLATION NOTE

- 1. Wipe the grease off the ball joint stud.
- 2. Fill the inside of the new dust boot with grease.
- 3. Using the **SST**, install the dust boot to the ball joint.
- 4. Wipe off the excess grease.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W015

Fig. 23: Installing Dust Boot To Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR TRAILING LINK (UPPER) INSPECTION

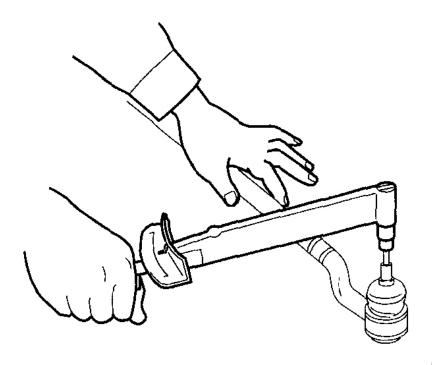
- 1. Remove the rear trailing link (upper) from the vehicle. (See <u>REAR TRAILING LINK (UPPER)</u> <u>REMOVAL/INSTALLATION</u>.)
- 2. Inspect the link or bending or damage. If there is any malfunction, replace the rear trailing link (upper).
- 3. Inspect the ball joint for looseness. If there is any malfunction, replace the ball joint.
- 4. Rotate the ball joint 5 times.
- 5. Measure the ball-joint rotational torque using an Allen wrench and a torque wrench.

Rear trailing link (upper) ball joint rotational torque

0.4-3.3 N.m {5-33 kgf.cm, 4-29 in.lbf}

• If not within the specification, replace the rear trailing link (upper). (See **REAR TRAILING LINK (UPPER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W010

Fig. 24: Measuring Ball-Joint Rotational Torque Using Allen Wrench & Torque Wrench Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR TRAILING LINK (LOWER) REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove in the order indicated in Fig. 25.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.
- 3. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See ${\bf REAR\ WHEEL\ ALIGNMENT}$.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

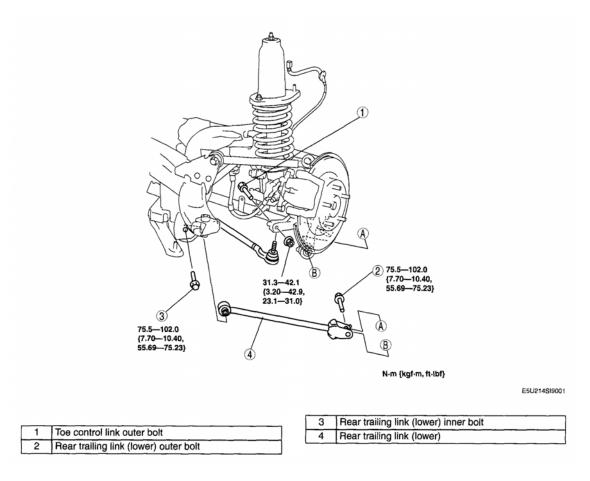


Fig. 25: Identifying Rear Trailing Link (Lower) (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR STABILIZER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove in the order indicated in Fig. 26.
- 2. Install in the reverse order of removal.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

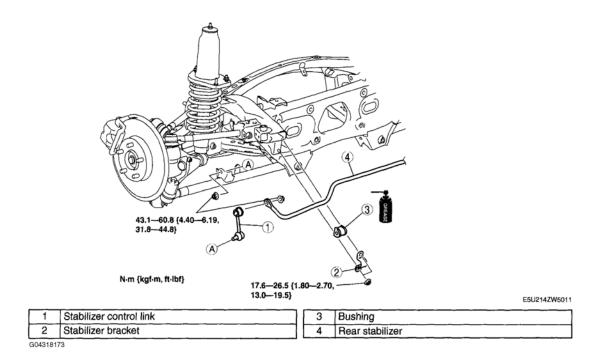
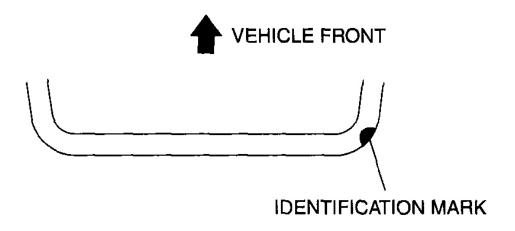


Fig. 26: Identifying Rear Stabilizer (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR STABILIZER INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the rear stabilizer so that the identification mark is on the right side of the vehicle.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



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Fig. 27: Identifying Identification Mark Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

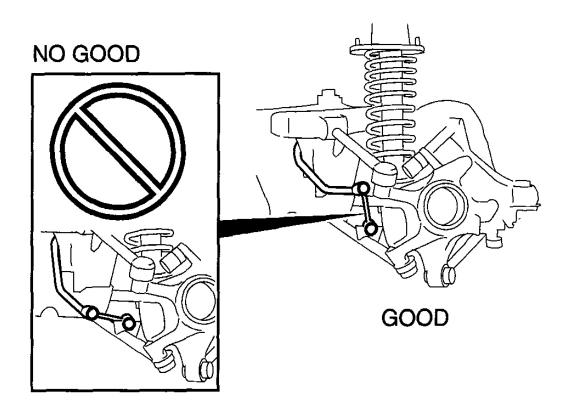
STABILIZER CONTROL LINK INSTALLATION NOTE

1. Install the stabilizer control link in the proper angle as shown in Fig. 28.

CAUTION:

 Be sure to install the stabilizer control link in the proper position. If it is not installed properly, the stabilizer control link may interfere with peripheral components when driving, causing damage to each other.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

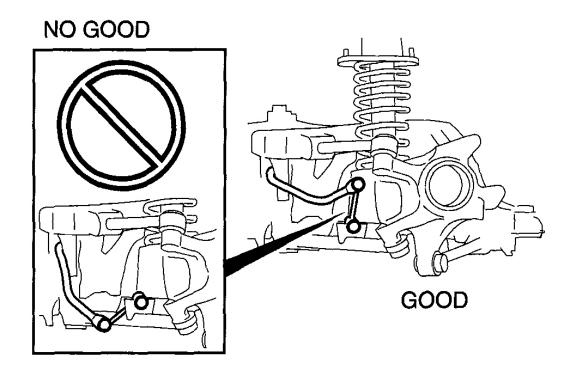


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Fig. 28: Precaution For Stabilizer Control Link (1 Of 2) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

2. Place the vehicle on, the ground and verify that the stabilizer control link is installed in the angle shown in **Fig. 29**.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



CHU0214W034

Fig. 29: Precaution For Stabilizer Control Link (2 Of 2) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR STABILIZER CONTROL LINK INSPECTION

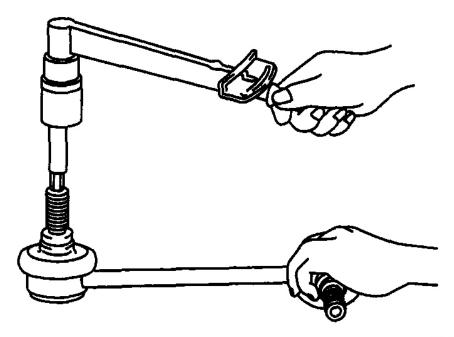
- 1. Remove the stabilizer control link from the vehicle. (See **REAR STABILIZER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
- 2. Inspect the link for bending or damage. If there is any malfunction, replace the link.
- 3. Rotate the ball joint 10 times, and rock the ball joint 10 times.
- 4. Measure the ball-joint rotational torque using an Allen wrench and a torque wrench.

Stabilizer control link ball joint rotational torque

0.23-0.47 N.m {2.35-4.79 kgf.cm, 2.04-4.15 in.lbf}

• If not within the specification, replace the stabilizer control link ball joint. (See **REAR STABILIZER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



BHJ0214W028

Fig. 30: Measuring Ball-Joint Rotational Torque Using Allen Wrench & Torque Wrench Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR CROSSMEMBER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

CAUTION:

- Performing the following procedures without first removing the ABS wheel-speed sensor may possibly cause an open circuit in the wiring harness if it is pulled by mistake. Before operations, remove the ABS wheel-speed sensor (axle side) and move the sensor away from the harnesses.
- 1. Remove the exhaust pipe. (See **EXHAUST SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [LF]**.)
- 2. Remove the propeller shaft. (See **PROPELLER SHAFT REMOVAL/INSTALLATION** .)
- 3. Remove the power plant frame. (See <u>TRANSMISSION REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [M15M-D]</u>.) (See <u>TRANSMISSION REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [P66M-D]</u>.) (See <u>AUTOMATIC</u> <u>TRANSMISSION REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SJ6A-EL]</u>.)
- 4. Remove the rear drive shaft. (See **REAR DRIVE SHAFT REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
- 5. Remove the rear differential. (See **REAR DIFFERENTIAL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**.)
- 6. Remove in the order indicated in the table.
- 7. Install in the reverse order of removal.

8. Inspect the rear wheel alignment. (See **REAR WHEEL ALIGNMENT** .)

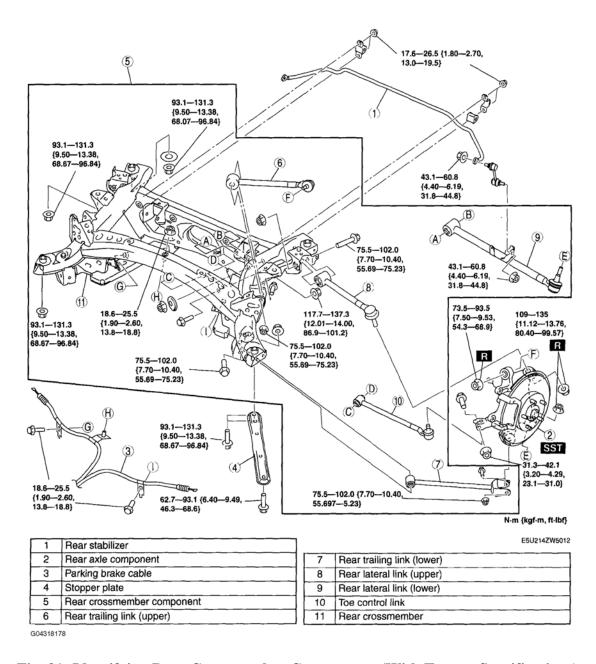


Fig. 31: Identifying Rear Crossmember Components (With Torque Specifications) Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR AXLE COMPONENT REMOVAL NOTE

NOTE:

• When removing the ball joints, the rear knuckle bushings may also come off. If they come off, replace the rear knuckle.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

- 1. Support the knuckle using a jack.
- 2. Using the **SST**, disconnect the rear trailing link (upper) ball joint.
- 3. Remove the rear trailing link (lower) outer bolt.

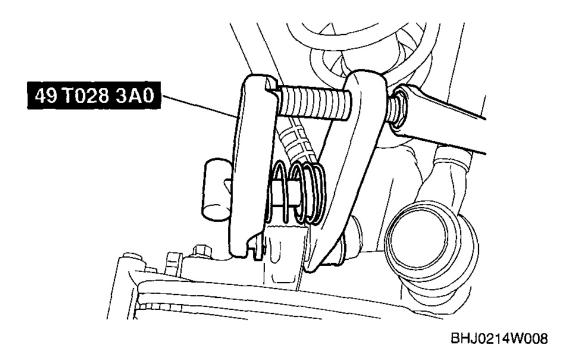


Fig. 32: Disconnecting Rear Trailing Link (Upper) Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

4. Using the SST, disconnect the rear lateral link (upper) ball joint.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

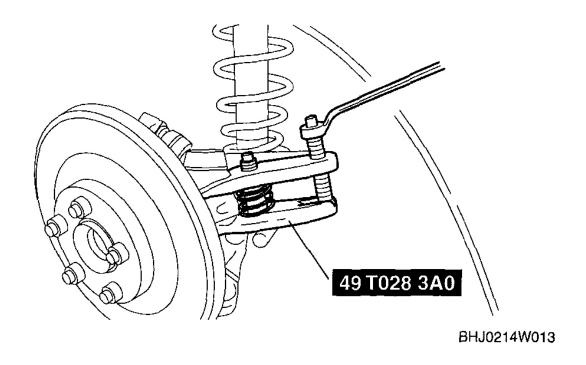


Fig. 33: Disconnecting Rear Lateral Link (Upper) Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

- 5. Using the **SST**, disconnect the rear lateral link (lower) ball joint.
- 6. Remove the toe control link outer bolt.
- 7. Remove the shock absorber lower bolt.
- 8. Remove the rear axle component.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata

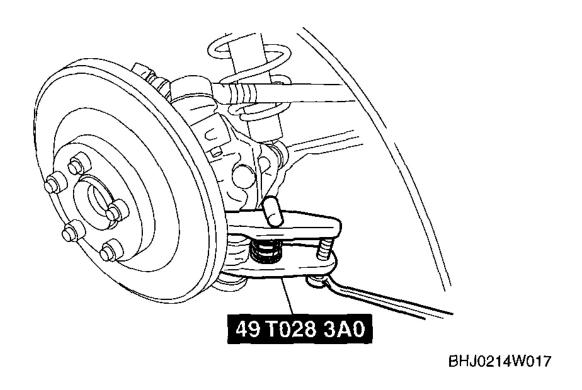


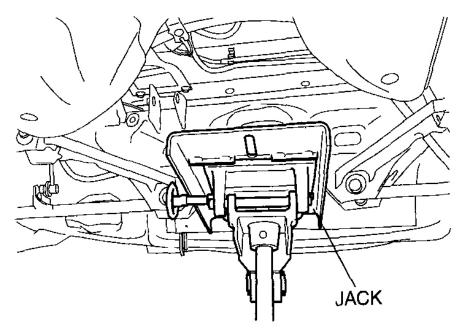
Fig. 34: Disconnecting Rear Lateral Link (Lower) Ball Joint Using SST Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

REAR CROSSMEMBER COMPONENT REMOVAL NOTE

WARNING:

- Be sure that the crossmember component is securely supported by the jack. If not securely supported, the crossmember component could fall, resulting in serious injury or death, and damage to the vehicle.
- 1. Support the rear crossmember with the jack, and remove the bolt.

2008 SUSPENSION Rear Suspension - MX-5 Miata



CHU0214W016

Fig. 35: Supporting Rear Crossmember With Jack Courtesy of MAZDA MOTORS CORP.

2. Remove the rear crossmember component.